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Prison Rape Elimination Act of 2003

Sexual Violence Reported by Juvenile Correctional Authorities, 2005-06

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The Prison Rape Elimination Act of 2003 (P.L. 108-79) requires the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) to develop new national data collections on the incidence and prevalence of sexual violence within adult and juvenile correctional facilities. This report fulfills the requirement under Sec. 4(c)(1) of the Act for the collection and reporting of data in juvenile facilities.

In July 2005, BJS published *Sexual Violence Reported by Correctional Authorities, 2004* (NCJ 210333), detailing the results from the first-ever national survey of administrative records on sexual violence in adult and juvenile correctional facilities. This report provides the findings from surveys conducted in 2005 and 2006 in juvenile residential placement facilities only.

BJS, with the Government's Division of the U.S. Census Bureau as its collection agent, conducted the *2005 Survey of Sexual Violence (SSV)* between January 1 and June 15, 2006, and the *2006 SSV* between January 1 and July 31, 2007. These surveys of state juvenile correctional systems and local or private juvenile facilities were designed to measure the number of reported incidents of youth-on-youth sexual violence and staff-on-youth sexual misconduct and harassment. The surveys provide an understanding of what corrections officials know, what information is recorded, how allegations are handled, where incidents occur, and how officials respond to allegations brought to their attention.

The surveys also collected detailed information on substantiated incidents. Items included the circumstances surrounding each incident, characteristics of victims and perpetrators, the type of physical force or pressure used, victim injuries, and sanctions imposed.

The administrative records surveys were not designed to rank systems or facilities. During 2007, BJS completed development and testing of methodologies for the National Survey of Youth in Custody (NSYC) that rely on reports of victimization provided directly from youth. These methodologies utilize self-administered surveys that offer anonymity for victims to report their experiences. The survey will be administered using audio computer-assisted self interview procedures. Youth will use headphones to follow audio instructions and a touch-screen to interact with a computer-assisted questionnaire. When NSYC is completed by yearend 2008, these methodologies are expected to provide the data needed to permit reliable facility-level comparisons.

In 2004, BJS developed uniform definitions of sexual violence. Incidents of youth-on-youth sexual violence were classified as either *nonconsensual sexual acts* (the most serious violent forms of sexual assault) or *abusive sexual contacts* (less serious, but unwanted). Incidents involving staff were separated into *staff sexual misconduct* (any act of a sexual nature directed toward a youth) or *staff sexual harassment* (repeated verbal statements of a sexual nature to a youth). For this report, all such incidents are considered sexual violence. (See *Methodology* for detailed definitions.)

Detailed tabulations of the results of the *2005* and *2006* SSV surveys are presented by state systems and sampled facilities in appendix tables 1a through 5d, available on the BJS web site at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/svrjca0506.pdf>.

2005 and 2006 surveys covered all state systems and a representative sample of local and private facilities

The surveys included all state-operated juvenile systems. In addition, a representative sample was drawn from locally and privately operated facilities. Entire systems were selected to maximize reporting coverage. Local and private facilities were sampled to ensure at least one in each state and with probabilities proportionate to the number of youth assigned beds at the time of the last facility census. (See *Methodology* for a description of sampling procedures.)

As enumerated in the most recent Juvenile Residential Facility Census (JRFC), there were 2,746 locally or privately operated juvenile facilities in 2004.¹ Altogether, the administrative surveys covered 279 local or private facilities in 2005 and 330 in 2006, which met the requirement of sampling not less than 10% of facilities covered under the Act.

More than 2,000 allegations of sexual violence reported each year in juvenile facilities

Reports of sexual violence varied across state juvenile systems. Every state except Montana, New Hampshire, and Wyoming reported at least one allegation. Among sampled local or private facilities, 87 (of 262 participating facilities) reported an allegation in 2005 and 100 (of 309 facilities) reported an allegation in 2006. (See *Methodology* for the list of non-participating facilities.)

Taking into account weights for sampled juvenile facilities, the estimated total number of allegations for the nation was 2,047 in 2005 and 2,025 in 2006 (table 1). Expressed as rates, there were 16.7 allegations of sexual violence per 1,000 youth held in juvenile facilities in 2005 and 16.8 per 1,000 in 2006.

The rate of allegations of sexual violence in state juvenile correctional systems was more than 5 percentage points higher than the rate in local or private facilities in 2006 and slightly less (nearly 4 points higher) in 2005. These differences were statistically significant at the 95% confidence level in 2006 but were not significant in 2005. (See *Methodology* for calculation of confidence intervals.)

¹The Juvenile Residential Facility Census is conducted every two years by the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice.

About 36% of the reported allegations of sexual violence in state juvenile systems and local or private juvenile facilities involved youth-on-youth nonconsensual sexual acts; 21% involved youth-on-youth abusive sexual contacts; 32% involved staff sexual misconduct; and 11% involved staff sexual harassment (table 2).

Table 1. Allegations of sexual violence in state juvenile systems and local or private juvenile facilities, 2005 and 2006

	All facilities	State juvenile systems ^a	Local/private juvenile facilities ^b
Number of allegations			
2006	2,025	786	1,239
2005	2,047	771	1,276
Rates per 1,000 youth			
2006	16.8	20.4	15.1
2005	16.7	19.2	15.4

^aIncludes all state operated juvenile correctional facilities in 50 states and the District of Columbia.

^bBased on independent samples of 279 local or private facilities in 2005 and 330 in 2006. Both samples were based on the 2004 Juvenile Residential Facility Census, conducted by the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. See *Methodology* for sample descriptions.

Table 2. Allegations of sexual violence in state juvenile systems and local or private juvenile facilities, by type of incident, 2005-06

Incident type*	National estimate	Percent
U.S. total	4,072	100%
Youth-on-youth nonconsensual sexual acts	1,451	36
Youth-on-youth abusive sexual contacts	861	21
Staff sexual misconduct	1,314	32
Staff sexual harassment	446	11

*See *Methodology* for definitions of each type of incident.

About 1 in 5 allegations of sexual violence were substantiated

Allegations of sexual violence were classified as—

- *substantiated*, if they were determined to have occurred
- *unsubstantiated*, if the evidence was insufficient to make a final determination that they occurred
- *unfounded*, if they were determined not to have occurred
- *investigation ongoing*, if a final determination had not been made at the time of the data collection.

Upon completion of an investigation, 38% of youth-on-youth and 46% of staff-on-youth allegations of sexual violence were determined to have been unfounded (table 3).

Another 40% of the youth-on-youth allegations and 35% of the staff-on-youth allegations were unsubstantiated. A total of 21% of youth-on-youth allegations and 18% of the staff-on-youth allegations were substantiated.

Overall, there were 732 substantiated incidents of youth sexual violence in juvenile facilities (table 4). An estimated 437 incidents involved youth-on-youth and 295 involved

staff-on-youth. The observed rates of substantiated incidents of sexual violence were higher in state juvenile systems (3.7 per 1,000 youth) than in local or private juvenile facilities (2.7 per 1,000 youth), but this difference was not statistically significant.

The rates of substantiated incidents of sexual violence were higher in juvenile facilities than in adult prisons and jails. In 2005 and 2006, juvenile administrators reported 3.0 substantiated incidents per 1,000 youth. This rate was higher than the number reported in publicly operated local jails (0.52 substantiated incidents per 1,000 inmates) and state prisons (0.46 per 1,000) during 2006.² In part, these differences may reflect the impact of state and local laws that specify that all sexual acts involving youth below certain ages are nonconsensual. In every state, facility staff and administrators are also required by law to record all allegations and report them to law enforcement authorities and to child protective services. Differences between rates of sexual victimization in adult and juvenile facilities may largely be the result of more complete reporting of incidents and more thorough investigations when incidents of sexual violence involve youth.

²See *Sexual Violence Reported by Correctional Authorities, 2006* (NCJ 218914) at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/svrca06.htm>>.

Table 3. Outcomes of investigations into allegations of youth sexual violence, by type of facility, 2005-06

	All facilities		State juvenile systems		Local/private juvenile facilities	
	Number	Percent*	Number	Percent*	Number	Percent*
Youth-on-youth						
Substantiated	437	21%	189	26%	248	18%
Unsubstantiated	845	40	281	38	564	42
Unfounded	803	38	264	36	540	40
Investigation ongoing	83		29		54	
Staff-on-youth						
Substantiated	295	18%	99	13%	196	22%
Unsubstantiated	573	35	216	29	357	41
Unfounded	751	46	430	58	321	37
Investigation ongoing	155		50		105	

Note: Detail may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

*Percents based on allegations for which investigations had been completed.

Table 4. Substantiated incidents of youth sexual violence and rates per 1,000 youth, by type of facility, 2005-06

	All facilities	State juvenile systems	Local/private juvenile facilities
Number of substantiated incidents ^a			
Total	732	288	444
Youth-on-youth	437	189	248
Staff-on-youth	295	99	196
Rate per 1,000 youth ^b			
Total	3.0	3.7	2.7
Youth-on-youth	1.8	2.4	1.5
Staff-on-youth	1.2	1.3	1.2

^aAllegations were classified as substantiated if, upon investigation, they were determined to have occurred.

^bRates based on the number of youth held at yearend 2005 and 2006.

Juvenile authorities provided detail on 90% of substantiated incidents

Juvenile administrators were asked to provide detailed information on each substantiated incident of sexual violence. Using a separate incident form, the 2005 and 2006 surveys obtained incident-based data, allowing for an in-depth analysis of sexual violence. Data included details on the circumstances surrounding each incident, characteristics of victims and perpetrators, type of physical force, threat of force, pressure used, sanctions imposed, and victim assistance provided.

Incident-level data were reported on 660 of the 732 total substantiated incidents (90%). A total of 17 substantiated incidents were missing from state reports, including 7 from Nebraska, 4 from Hawaii, and 2 from Illinois. An additional 55 (weighted) incidents were missing due to the lack of incident-level reporting by 15 sampled local or private juvenile facilities. Since most systems and facilities reported fully, there was no evidence of any selection bias among the 660 incidents.

Across all state systems and local or private facilities, incidents of youth-on-youth sexual violence accounted for nearly two-thirds of substantiated incidents (table 5). Approximately equal percentages of these incidents were reported as voluntary sexual contact between youth (22%), unwanted touching for sexual gratification (21%), and non-consensual sexual acts involving force or pressure (21%). Sexual misconduct accounted for the greatest percentage of incidents involving staff (28%), while sexual harassment accounted for the smallest percentage (8%).

Data provided on substantiated incidents revealed that—

- Nearly two-thirds (64%) of the victims of sexual violence in state systems and local or private facilities were male and a third (36%) were female (table 6). Females were overrepresented among victims because at the time of the most recent census in 2006, they represented 15% of youth in residential placement.³
- More than half (54%) of the victims were white, compared to 35% of all youth in juvenile facilities nationwide.
- Among victims of sexual violence, 33% were black and 11%, Hispanic; however, among all youth held in residential placement or juvenile correctional facilities in 2006, 40% were black and 20%, Hispanic.
- About 46% of victims were age 16 or 17, which was not statistically different from their representation among all youth held (52%).

Victims of substantiated incidents of youth-on-youth sexual violence were more likely to be male (73%) than victims of staff-on-youth violence (49%). Victims of staff sexual

violence were more likely to be female (51%) than victims of youth-on-youth sexual violence (27%). Nearly 60% of the victims of youth-on-youth sexual violence were age 15 or younger compared to 16% of the victims of staff sexual violence. Victims of staff sexual violence were typically older (65% age 16 or 17 and 19% age 18 or older) than other victims.

Table 5. Substantiated incidents of sexual violence in state juvenile systems and local or private juvenile facilities, by type of incident, 2005-06

	All facilities	State juvenile systems	Local/private juvenile facilities
Number of incidents	660	271	389
Youth-on-youth			
Voluntary sexual act ^a	22%	26%	19%
Abusive sexual contact ^b	21	23	20
Nonconsensual sexual act	21	17	23
Staff-on-youth			
Sexual misconduct	28%	28%	29%
Sexual harassment	8	7	10

^aIncludes all incidents involving voluntary sexual contact between youth.

^bIncludes all incidents between youth involving unwanted touching for sexual gratification.

Table 6. Characteristics of victims of substantiated incidents in state juvenile systems and local or private juvenile facilities, by type of violence, 2005-06

	All facilities	Facility type		Type of violence	
		State juvenile systems	Local/private juvenile facilities	Youth-on-youth	Staff-on-youth
Number of victims	730	293	437	458	272
Gender					
Male	64%	73%	58%	73%	49%
Female	36	27	42	27	51
Age					
12 or younger	9%	2%	13%	13%	2%
13-15	34	34	34	46	14
16-17	46	42	48	34	65
18-19	9	17	4	5	16
20 or older	3	4	2	2	3
Race/Hispanic origin					
White ^a	54%	55%	53%	59%	46%
Black ^a	33	31	34	26	45
Hispanic	11	11	11	13	7
Other ^{a,b}	2	3	1	2	2

Note: Detail may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

^aExcludes victims of Hispanic/Latino origin.

^bIncludes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiians, other Pacific Islanders, and persons identifying two or more races.

³See Sickmund, M., Sladky, T.J., and Kang, W., *Census of Juveniles in Residential Placement, 2006*, at <<http://www.ojjdp.ncjrs.gov/ojstatbb/cjrp/>>.

Most sexual violence occurred outside the victim's room and in the evening

More than 60% of victims reported that sexual violence occurred in a location other than their room or dormitory. A quarter of incidents took place in a common area (such as a shower or dayroom), 19% in a program service area (such as commissary, kitchen, storage area, laundry, cafeteria, workshop, hallway, classroom, or clinic), and 17% outside of the facility. A quarter occurred in the victim's room, and 16% in a dormitory (table 7).

Youth-on-youth incidents were more likely to occur in the victim's room (37%) or in a common area (32%), compared to staff-on-youth incidents (7% and 13%, respectively). Nearly a third of staff-on-youth incidents occurred outside the facility (31%), and a quarter occurred in a dormitory (24%).

While incidents of sexual violence occurred at all times of the day, the majority occurred between 6 p.m. and midnight (44%) or between noon and 6 p.m. (35%). The most common times for youth-on-youth incidents to occur were

between noon and 6 p.m. (37%) and 6 p.m. and midnight (36%), while staff-on-youth incidents were most likely to occur between 6 p.m. and midnight (59%).

In more than two-thirds of the incidents, the victim or another youth reported the incident. Facility staff completed the initial report in about one-third of substantiated incidents.

Juvenile authorities reported that force, threat of force, or pressure was involved in 36% of youth-on-youth incidents (table 8). About the same percentage of incidents (35%) was reported as voluntary. The remainder involved unwanted touching for sexual gratification (32%).

Force or threat of force was more common among male victims (32%) of youth-on-youth sexual violence than among female victims (6%). Victims under age 16 were more likely to have been persuaded or talked into participating in the sexual act (35%) than victims age 16 or older (13%). A third of older victims had been injured, physically forced, held down, or threatened (34%).

Table 7. Circumstances surrounding substantiated incidents of sexual violence, by type of facility and type of violence, 2005-06

	All facilities	Facility type		Type of violence	
		State juvenile systems	Local/private juvenile facilities	Youth-on-youth	Staff-on-youth
Number of incidents	643	260	383	413	230
Where occurred					
Victim's room ^a	26%	22%	29%	37%	7%
Perpetrator's room	3	2	4	5	0
Dormitory	16	19	14	12	24
Common area ^a	25	26	24	32	13
Program service area ^b	19	29	12	17	21
Outside the facility	17	6	25	10	31
While in transit	2	2	2	1	2
Time of day					
6 a.m. to noon	16%	18%	13%	17%	13%
Noon to 6 p.m.	35	35	35	37	32
6 p.m. to midnight	44	39	47	36	59
Midnight to 6 a.m.	12	13	10	13	10
Who reported the incident					
Victim	52%	45%	58%	46%	63%
Another youth	17	21	13	20	12
Line staff	25	25	25	27	22
Administrative staff	5	4	6	5	5
Other staff	5	4	7	6	4
Other	5	7	3	5	4

Note: Detail may sum to more than 100% because multiple responses were allowed for each item.

^aIncludes dayroom, bathroom, and shower.

^bIncludes commissary, kitchen, storage area, laundry, cafeteria, workshop, hallway, classroom, and clinic.

Table 8. Type of coercion involved in substantiated incidents of youth-on-youth sexual violence, by gender and age of victim, 2005-06

	Total	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 16	16 or older
Number of incidents	407	284	123	231	169
Nature of act					
Voluntary sexual act	35%	37%	33%	44%	24%
Unwanted touching for sexual gratification	32	23	52	26	36
Pressure/coercion resulting in nonconsensual sexual act	19	23	9	28	7
Physical force/threat of force resulting in nonconsensual sexual act	17	22	7	6	35
Type of pressure or force					
None	31%	31%	33%	29%	33%
Force/threat of force	24	32	6	18	34
Threatened with physical harm	11	16	2	15	7
Physically held down/restrained	9	11	3	4	15
Physically harmed/injured	7	9	2	1	16
Persuaded/talked into it	25	23	30	35	13
Bribery/blackmail*	4	6	0	5	4
Other					
Unwanted touching	12	2	34	10	14
Don't know	6	8	0	6	6

Note: Percents based on characteristics of the first victim in incidents involving multiple victims. Detail may sum to more than 100% because multiple responses were allowed for each item.

*Includes given drugs or alcohol or offered protection.

Approximately 10% of the substantiated incidents of staff-on-youth sexual violence involved force or pressure (not shown). An additional 21% involved sexual harassment (14%), inappropriate touching (5%), or indecent exposure (2%).

Two-thirds of the incidents (66%) were characterized as “a romantic relationship” or as “appeared to be willing.” (See the BJS web site at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/ssv5.pdf> for changes in the reporting options in the 2005 and 2006 surveys.) Regardless of how correctional authorities reported these incidents, they are considered an abuse of power, involve an unknown level of coercion, and as such, classified as sexual violence.

Most perpetrators of youth-on-youth sexual violence were male, age 16 or older; most perpetrators of staff misconduct were male, age 25 to 29

Most incidents of youth-on-youth sexual victimization (88%) involved one victim and one perpetrator (not shown). Overall, 5% of youth-on-youth incidents involved a single victim and multiple perpetrators; 4% involved multiple victims and a single perpetrator; and 3% involved multiple victims and multiple perpetrators.

- Perpetrators of youth-on-youth sexual violence were typically male (78%) and age 16 or older (57%). An esti-

mated 49% of the perpetrators were black; 40%, white; and 9%, Hispanic (table 9).

- About half of staff perpetrators were male (54%) and a majority were under the age of 30 (63%). Among staff perpetrators, 37% were white; 44%, black; and 19%, Hispanic (table 10).
- Supervision staff was involved in 69% of female staff-on-youth sexual misconduct and harassment and in 39% of male staff-on-youth sexual misconduct and harassment. Among incidents involving male staff, more than half were educational or other program staff.
- Contract employees were involved in 5% of substantiated staff-on-youth incidents.

Table 9. Characteristics of perpetrators involved in substantiated incidents of youth-on-youth sexual violence, 2005-06

	All incidents	Type of incident		
		Voluntary	Abusive sexual contact	Non-consensual sexual act
Number of perpetrators				
1	91%	87%	97%	91%
2 or more	9	13	3	9
Gender of perpetrator^a				
Male	78%	73%	77%	85%
Female	22	27	23	15
Age of perpetrator^a				
12 or younger	3%	3%	3%	2%
13-15	40	48	23	48
16-17	47	38	59	44
18-19	9	10	13	5
20 or older	1	1	2	1
Race/Hispanic origin of perpetrator^a				
White ^b	40%	38%	39%	43%
Black ^b	49	45	50	54
Hispanic	9	17	6	4
Other ^{b,c}	2	0	5	0

^aThe number of perpetrators totaled 462: gender was reported for 454; age for 434; and race/Hispanic origin for 432.

^bExcludes persons of Hispanic/Latino origin.

^cIncludes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiians, other Pacific Islanders, and persons identifying two or more races.

Table 10. Characteristics of staff involved in staff-on-youth sexual misconduct and harassment, by gender, 2005-06

	Total	Gender of staff	
		Male	Female
Number of staff perpetrators	249	136	113
Age of staff			
24 or younger	19%	5%	35%
25-29	44	55	31
30-34	9	5	15
35-39	12	15	8
40 or older	12	14	10
Not reported	3	5	1
Race/Hispanic origin of staff			
White ^a	37%	25%	51%
Black ^a	44	48	40
Hispanic	19	27	9
Other ^{a,b}	0	0	0
Type of staff involved			
Full/part-time employee	94%	97%	91%
Contract employee	5	2	8
Other/don't know	1	2	1
Position of staff involved			
Administrator	0%	1%	0%
Supervision staff	53	39	69
Maintenance/support	7	4	10
Medical/health care/counselor	3	2	5
Educational	15	24	4
Other program staff	24	30	16
How long at facility			
Less than 6 months	37%	27%	48%
6 months to 1 year	17	13	23
1 to 5 years	38	47	26
5 years or more	9	13	4

Note: Detail may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

^aExcludes persons of Hispanic/Latino origin.

^bIncludes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiians, other Pacific Islanders, and persons identifying two or more races.

- Among male staff perpetrators, more than a quarter (27%) had worked at the facility for less than 6 months. Among female staff perpetrators, nearly half (48%) had worked at the facility for less than 6 months.

Victims received physical injuries in 12% of substantiated incidents of youth-on-youth sexual violence; about half received some form of medical follow-up

Across all substantiated incidents of youth-on-youth sexual violence, about 1 in 8 victims (12%) sustained an injury (table 11). Anal or vaginal tearing was reported in 8% of the incidents.

Victims received medical attention and counseling or mental health treatment in nearly two-thirds of the incidents. Among the most serious incidents (i.e., nonconsensual sexual acts), 52% of the victims were given a medical examination; 10% were administered a rape kit; and 65% were provided counseling or mental health treatment.

Nearly half of the victims of staff-on-youth sexual misconduct or harassment received counseling or mental health treatment (table 12). About two-thirds of victims of staff sexual misconduct or harassment in state juvenile correctional systems did not receive medical follow-up, compared to 44% of victims in local or private facilities. One in five victims in local or private facilities was tested for HIV/AIDS (20%) or for another sexually transmitted disease (STD) (20%).

The most common responses following a reported incident of youth-on-youth sexual violence was to move the victim within the facility (24%), place the victim in segregation or protective custody (10%), or transfer the youth to another facility (10%). In about half of the incidents (52%), there was no change in the housing assignment or custody level of the victimized youth.

Table 11. Impact on victims and perpetrators of substantiated incidents of youth-on-youth sexual violence, by type of facility and type of incident, 2005-06

	All incidents	Type of facility		Type of incident		
		State juvenile systems	Local/private juvenile facilities	Voluntary	Abusive sexual contact	Nonconsensual sexual act
Victim injured						
No	89%	94%	85%	95%	84%	86%
Yes	12	6	15	5	16	14
Anal/vaginal tearing	8	3	12	1	15	9
Medical follow-up for victim						
Given medical examination	33%	23%	41%	26%	23%	52%
Administered rape kit	4	5	4	2	1	10
Tested for HIV/AIDS	5	5	5	9	0	5
Tested for other STD	6	6	5	10	0	6
Provided counseling or mental health treatment	57	37	72	51	55	65
None of the above (no medical follow-up)	35	57	19	40	41	24
Change in housing/custody for victim						
Placed in administrative segregation/protective custody	10%	23%	1%	15%	5%	11%
Place in medical unit	1	0	2	0	2	2
Confined to own room	7	13	3	7	3	11
Moved within facility	24	15	31	32	22	18
Transferred to another unit/facility	10	6	12	7	0	24
None of the above (no change)	52	47	56	41	69	45
Sanction imposed on perpetrator						
Solitary/disciplinary	22%	36%	12%	25%	12%	28%
Confined to own room	10	17	6	8	15	8
Placed in higher custody	12	12	12	14	12	11
Transferred to another unit/facility	37	13	53	37	23	51
Loss of privileges	24	22	26	18	29	26
Legal action	41	40	41	31	27	63
Referred to law enforcement	7	3	9	2	1	17
Arrested	13	9	17	5	15	20
Referred for prosecution	32	31	33	27	13	58
Given new sentence	2	4	1	0	2	5
Loss of good time	4	9	1	3	5	5

Note: Detail may sum to more than 100% because multiple responses were allowed for each item.

Most youth-on-youth perpetrators received legal sanctions or solitary confinement; most staff were arrested, referred for prosecution, or discharged

- A legal sanction, including referral to law enforcement, arrest, referral for prosecution, or a new sentence, was imposed on perpetrators in 63% of all substantiated incidents involving youth-on-youth nonconsensual sexual acts and in 27% of the incidents involving abusive sexual contact.
- In the most serious incidents, youth perpetrators were moved to solitary confinement or disciplinary segregation (28%) or transferred to another unit/facility (51%).
- Even in the least serious incidents (those involving voluntary sexual activity between youth), many perpetrators received legal sanctions (31%), were transferred to another unit/facility (37%), or given solitary/disciplinary confinement (25%).

- Nearly 40% of perpetrators of staff misconduct or harassment were arrested or referred for prosecution (table 13).
- Among the multiple types of sanctions imposed on staff, discharge was the most common – 67% of the staff were discharged.
- Almost all staff perpetrators lost their job in local or private facilities (99%), compared to 75% of staff perpetrators in state systems.

Table 12. Injury and medical follow-up for victims of staff sexual misconduct and harassment, by type of facility, 2005-06

	All incidents	Staff sexual misconduct*	Type of facility	
			State juvenile systems	Local/private juvenile facilities
Victim injured				
No	98%	99%	99%	97%
Yes	2	1	1	3
Medical follow-up for victims				
Given medical examination	4%	5%	5%	3%
Administered rape kit	3	4	0	5
Tested for HIV/AIDS	14	18	3	20
Tested for other STD	14	18	5	20
Provided counseling or mental health treatment	47	56	33	56
None of the above (no medical follow-up)	52	43	65	44

*Excludes incidents of staff sexual harassment.

Table 13. Sanctions on staff involved in incidents of staff-on-youth sexual misconduct and harassment, by gender of staff and type of facility, 2005-06

Sanctions on staff	Total	Gender of staff		Type of facility	
		Male	Female	State juvenile systems	Local/private juvenile facilities
Legal sanctions	39%	43%	34%	38%	40%
Arrested	18	26	10	5	27
Referred for prosecution	24	19	31	35	17
Loss of job	89%	88%	91%	75%	99%
Discharged	67	67	66	35	87
Staff resigned (prior to investigation)	18	12	25	26	13
Staff resigned (after investigation)	6	8	4	15	0
Other sanctions	15%	18%	12%	25%	9%
Reprimanded/disciplined	15	16	12	24	9
Demoted	0	1	0	0	1
Transferred to another facility	0	1	0	1	0

Note: Detail may sum to more than 100% because multiple sanctions may have been imposed.

Methodology

Sampling designs

The 2005 and 2006 SSV included all state-operated juvenile residential placement facilities used to house juveniles and youthful offenders, regardless of age or reason for placement. As defined in the 2004 *Juvenile Residential Facility Census* (JRFC), residential placement facilities included detention centers, training schools, long-term secure facilities; reception or diagnostic centers; group homes or halfway houses; boot camps; ranches; forestry camps, wilderness or marine programs, or farms; runaway or homeless shelters; and residential treatment centers for juveniles. All states and the District of Columbia operated a total of 501 juvenile facilities in 2004.

Separate samples of locally and privately operated facilities were drawn in accordance with the requirement that BJS draw a random sample, or other scientifically appropriate sample, of not less than 10 percent of all facilities covered under the Prison Rape Elimination Act of 2003 (P.L. 108-79).

In the 2005 survey, facilities were first grouped into locally operated facilities (700) and privately operated facilities (2,046) and sampled independently:

1. 37 locally operated facilities were selected because they were the largest in their respective states.
2. 37 other locally operated facilities were selected with probabilities proportionate to size, where the measure of size was the total number of persons assigned to beds in the facility. One was selected with certainty due to its size; 36 were sampled from 8 strata based on region and commitment status. Region had 4 levels (midwest, northeast, south, and west), while commitment status had 2 levels. Detention centers, reception/diagnostic centers, and shelters were considered non-commitment facilities, and schools, ranches, camps, farms, halfway houses, and group homes were considered commitment facilities.
3. 51 privately operated juvenile facilities were sampled with certainty because they were the largest in their respective states. An additional 4 privately operated facilities were selected with certainty due to their size.
4. 150 of the remaining 1,991 private facilities were sampled from 8 strata defined by region and commitment status. Probabilities of selection were proportionate to size, with equal sample proportions across strata.

While 279 non-state facilities were sampled in the 2005 survey, an additional 51 units were included in the sample in 2006, bringing the total number of non-state facilities in the 2006 sample to 330. The sample was expanded to ensure representation of non-state detention facilities.

In the 2006 survey, non-state facilities were grouped into 3 categories: locally operated facilities (256), privately operated facilities (1,921), and detention facilities (569):

1. 37 locally operated facilities were sampled with certainty because they were the largest in their respective states, and 1 additional facility was included in the sample based on its size alone.
2. 20 locally operated facilities that were not the largest in their respective states were sampled with probabilities proportionate to size from 2 strata based on commitment status only.
3. 51 privately operated facilities were sampled with certainty as the largest in their respective states, and 1 additional facility was included in the sample based on its size alone.
4. 112 other privately operated facilities were sampled with probabilities proportionate to size from 2 strata defined by commitment status only.
5. 108 non-state detention facilities were sampled. Fourteen facilities were included in the sample based on their sizes alone, while the remaining 94 facilities were stratified by region and selected with probability proportionate to size.

Data for each state system and sampled facility are displayed in the *Appendix* tables. In each table, a measure of population size (based on the number of youth held at yearend) has been provided as a basis of comparison; however, the survey results should not be used to rank systems or facilities. Variations in the number of allegations and substantiated incidents may reflect differences in definitions and reporting criteria, as well as variations in procedures for recording allegations and in the thoroughness of subsequent investigations.

Survey participation

All state systems and the District of Columbia participated in the surveys in both years. In the 2005 survey, all 74 locally operated facilities and 188 (of 205) privately operated facilities responded to the survey. Among those not responding, 11 had closed or were not eligible. Six facilities refused or did not respond to repeated requests, including:

- Wilderness Program for Boys, Enterprise, Alabama
- Tuolumne House, Turlock, California
- Brown House, Turlock, California
- Excelsior Youth Center, Aurora, Colorado
- Colorado Boys Ranch, La Junta, Colorado
- Klingberg Family Centers, Inc., New Britain, Connecticut.

In the 2006 survey, 55 (of 58) locally operated facilities, 149 (of 164) privately operated facilities, and 105 (of 108) non-state detention facilities responded. Among nonrespondents, 15 had closed or were not eligible. Seven facilities refused or did not respond to repeated requests, including:

- Camp John Munz, Lake Hughes, California
- Camp Karl Holton, San Fernando, California
- Main Campus, Chatsworth, California
- Oak Hill Youth Center, District of Columbia
- Sargent House, Boston, Massachusetts
- Hennipen County Home School, Minnetonka, Minnesota
- Buchanan County Academy, St. Joseph, Missouri

Definitions of sexual violence

In 2004, BJS developed uniform definitions of sexual violence. All incidents of youth-on-youth sexual violence involve sexual contacts with any person without his or her consent, or with a person who is unable to consent or refuse. The most serious incidents, *nonconsensual sexual acts*, include:

- Contact between the penis and the vagina or the penis and the anus including penetration, however slight; or
- Contact between the mouth and the penis, vagina, or anus; or
- Penetration of the anal or genital opening of another person by a hand, finger, or other object.

The less serious incidents, *abusive sexual contacts*, include:

- Intentional touching, either directly or through the clothing, of the genitalia, anus, groin, breast, inner thigh, or buttocks of any person.

Incidents of staff-on-youth sexual violence are separated into two categories.

Staff sexual misconduct includes any behavior or act of a sexual nature, either consensual or nonconsensual, directed toward a youth by an employee, volunteer, official visitor, or agency representative. Such acts include:

- Intentional touching of the genitalia, anus, groin, breast, inner thigh, or buttocks with the intent to abuse, arouse, or gratify sexual desire; or

- Completed, attempted, threatened, or requested sexual acts; or
- Occurrences of indecent exposure, invasion of privacy, or staff voyeurism for sexual gratification.

Staff sexual harassment involves repeated verbal statements or comments of a sexual nature to a youth by an employee, volunteer, official visitor, or agency representative. Such statements include demeaning references to gender or derogatory comments about body or clothing; or profane or obscene language or gestures.

National estimates and accuracy

Survey responses were weighted to produce national estimates by type of facility. Data from the state juvenile systems received a weight of 1.00, because these systems were all selected (i.e., sampled with certainty). Data from local and private facilities were assigned a weight equal to the inverse of their probabilities of selection.

Survey estimates for local and private juvenile facilities are subject to sampling error. The error, as measured by an estimated sampling error, varies by the size of the estimate and the size of the base population. Estimates of the standard errors for selected survey items are presented in tables 14 and 15.

These standard errors may be used to construct confidence intervals around survey estimates (e.g., numbers, rates, and percentages), as well as differences in these estimates. The 95% confidence interval around the number of allegations of sexual violence in local or private juvenile facilities in 2006 is approximately 1,239 plus or minus 1.96 times 216. Statistically, this implies a 95% confidence that the true number of allegations in 2006 was between 816 and 1,661.

Detail on substantiated incidents

The 2005 and 2006 surveys recorded 405 substantiated incidents of youth sexual violence—that is, incidents that were investigated and determined to have occurred. Taking into account the sampling of local and private juvenile facilities, the estimated total number of substantiated incidents for the U.S. was 732. Juvenile authorities provided detail on an estimated 660 incidents (or 90% of all substantiated incidents). Through the use of a separate incident form, the survey collected details on circumstances surrounding each incident, characteristics of victims and perpetrators, type of force, threat of force, pressure used, sanctions imposed, and victim assistance provided.

Because the number of substantiated incidents were relatively infrequent (2.4 per 1,000 youth in 2006 and 5.7 per 1,000 youth in 2005), and because the standard errors for estimates in non-state facilities were relatively large, the survey results for each year were combined to provide more accurate estimates.

Standard errors may be used to construct confidence intervals around these combined survey estimates. For each combined estimate, the standard error may be calculated by taking the square root of the sum of each standard error squared in each survey year. The standard error for the number of substantiated incidents of youth-on-youth sexual violence in 2005 was 45.2 in 2005 and 27.7 in 2006. The pooled standard error was 53.0 (or the square root of 45.2^2 plus 27.7^2). Statistically, this implies a 95% confidence that the true number of substantiated youth-on-youth incidents in 2005 and 2006 was 439 plus or minus 1.96 times 53.0 (between 335 and 543).

Table 14. Selected standard errors for allegations of sexual violence, 2005 and 2006

	All facilities		Local/private juvenile facilities	
	Estimate	Standard error	Estimate	Standard error
Number of allegations				
Total	4,072	361	2,515	361
2006	2,025	216	1,239	216
2005	2,047	289	1,276	289
Rates per 1,000 youth				
2006	16.8	1.7	15.1	2.5
2005	16.7	2.0	15.4	3.1
Incident type				
Youth-on-youth				
Nonconsensual sexual acts	1,451	244	1,019	244
Abusive sexual contacts	861	123	531	123
Staff-on-youth				
Sexual misconduct	1,314	106	663	106
Sexual harassment	446	86	301	86
Outcome of investigations				
Youth-on-youth				
Substantiated	437	53	248	53
Unsubstantiated	845	126	564	126
Unfounded	803	269	540	269
Investigation ongoing	83	38	54	38
Staff-on-youth				
Substantiated	295	67	196	67
Unsubstantiated	573	76	357	76
Unfounded	751	74	321	74
Investigation ongoing	155	74	105	74

Note: Allegations occurring in state juvenile systems were not subject to sampling error.

Table 15. Standard errors for characteristics of substantiated incidents of sexual violence, 2005-06

	All facilities		Local/private juvenile facilities	
	Estimate	Standard error	Estimate	Standard error
Type of incident				
Youth-on-youth				
Voluntary sexual act	21.8	3.3	19.0	5.6
Abusive sexual contact	21.0	4.1	19.9	6.9
Nonconsensual sexual act	20.5	3.6	22.6	6.1
Staff-on-youth				
Sexual misconduct	28.3	4.6	28.8	7.7
Sexual harassment	8.4	4.2	9.6	7.0
Where occurred				
Victim's room	26.5	4.6	29.3	7.7
Dormitory	15.9	2.3	13.8	3.8
Common area	24.9	4.3	24.0	7.3
Program service area	18.7	2.3	11.9	3.5
Outside the facility	17.2	5.8	25.0	9.2
Time of day				
6 a.m. to noon	15.5	2.1	13.3	3.5
Noon to 6 p.m.	35.2	4.8	35.1	8.2
6 p.m. to midnight	43.7	5.2	46.9	8.8
Midnight to 6 a.m.	11.7	2.8	10.5	4.8
Who reported				
Victim	52.3	4.8	57.6	7.9
Another youth	16.7	2.8	13.5	4.7
Line staff	25.0	4.2	25.2	7.1
Administrative staff	4.9	2.8	5.8	4.8
Gender of victim				
Male	63.3	4.4	57.0	7.1
Female	36.7	4.4	43.0	7.1
Age of victim				
12 or younger	8.6	2.6	13.0	4.4
13-15	33.3	4.1	33.3	6.8
16-17	45.4	4.8	48.3	7.9
18-19	9.0	1.0	3.7	1.4
20 or older	2.5	0.6	1.7	1.0
Race/Hispanic origin of victim				
White ^a	53.9	4.9	53.2	8.2
Black ^a	33.1	4.6	34.2	7.6
Hispanic	10.9	2.9	11.1	4.8
Other ^{a,b}	2.2	0.5	1.4	0.7

Note: Incidents occurring in state juvenile systems were not subject to sampling error.

^aExcludes victims of Hispanic/Latino origin.

^bIncludes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiians, other Pacific Islanders, and persons identifying two or more races.



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Greta B. Clark, directed the data collection and processing, under the supervision of Charlene M. Sebold and Pamela H. Butler, Governments Division, U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce. Shannon James, Kathryn DiMeglio, Nicole Adolph, Patricia D. Torreyson, and Garry Smith assisted in the data collection. Suzanne M. Dorinski drew the facility samples and provided sampling weights.

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This report in portable document format and in ASCII and its related statistical data and tables are available at the BJS World Wide Web Internet site: <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/svrjca0506.htm>>.

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Appendix table 1a. Allegations of youth-on-youth sexual violence reported by state juvenile systems, by type, 2005 and 2006

Jurisdiction	Number of youth held 12/31/2006	Reported allegations of youth-on-youth nonconsensual sexual acts					Reported allegations of youth-on-youth abusive sexual contacts				
		Allegations	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Unfounded	Investigation ongoing	Allegations	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Unfounded	Investigation ongoing
Total	38,580	431	91	131	190	19	331	98	151	72	10
Alabama	527	7	3	4	0	0	21	9	11	1	0
Alaska ^a	240	0	0	0	0	0	/	/	/	/	/
Arizona	569	13	1	0	12	0	8	1	1	6	0
Arkansas ^a	341	11	0	0	11	0	/	/	/	/	/
California	2,717	14	3	7	4	0	14	3	8	3	0
Colorado	854	1	0	0	0	1	17	12	2	3	0
Connecticut ^a	101	0	0	0	0	0	/	/	/	/	/
Delaware	223	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	84	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Florida	6,421	41	5	21	9	6	27	7	15	3	2
Georgia	2,004	21	4	11	1	5	14	2	6	0	6
Hawaii	66	4	0	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Idaho	422	1	0	1	0	0	5	1	4	0	0
Illinois ^a	1,417	5	1	4	0	0	/	/	/	/	/
Indiana	1,028	24	7	8	9	0	9	5	1	3	0
Iowa	258	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Kansas	396	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0
Kentucky	816	4	3	0	1	0	5	2	1	2	0
Louisiana	359	13	1	8	4	0	2	0	1	1	0
Maine	185	2	0	1	0	1	3	1	1	0	1
Maryland	634	16	0	16	0	0	8	0	8	0	0
Massachusetts	331	2	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	1
Michigan ^b	360	7	3	4	0	0	/	/	/	/	/
Minnesota	140	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	5	1	0
Mississippi	172	4	0	4	0	0	3	0	3	0	0
Missouri	781	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana ^a	103	0	0	0	0	0	/	/	/	/	/
Nebraska	221	1	0	0	1	0	6	6	0	0	0
Nevada	341	2	0	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	0
New Hampshire	114	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	899	12	1	1	10	0	3	0	0	3	0
New Mexico	276	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
New York	1,396	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	637	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	90	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
Ohio	1,781	30	1	13	16	0	64	5	55	4	0
Oklahoma	375	12	2	2	7	1	9	5	4	0	0
Oregon	856	9	8	1	0	0	12	11	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	532	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	207	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	712	22	5	9	8	0	5	2	2	1	0
South Dakota	156	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	621	18	1	1	16	0	33	0	5	28	0
Texas	4,291	105	26	0	79	0	15	3	0	12	0
Utah	536	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont ^{a,c}	27	1	0	1	0	0	/	/	/	/	/
Virginia	1,004	3	0	1	1	1	5	5	0	0	0
Washington	865	4	3	1	0	0	12	5	7	0	0
West Virginia	394	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	570	13	9	2	1	1	11	7	4	0	0
Wyoming	130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

/Not reported

^aReports of nonconsensual sexual acts may include abusive sexual contacts.

^bReports of abusive sexual contacts are not recorded in a central database.

^cAllegations of nonconsensual acts are limited to completed acts only.

Appendix table 1b. Allegations of staff sexual misconduct with youth reported by state juvenile systems, by type, 2005 and 2006

Jurisdiction	Reported allegations of staff sexual misconduct with youth					Reported allegations of staff sexual harassment of youth				
	Allegations	Substan- tiated	Unsubstan- tiated	Unfounded	Investigation ongoing	Allegations	Substan- tiated	Unsubstan- tiated	Unfounded	Investigation ongoing
Total	651	77	130	403	41	144	22	86	27	9
Alabama	8	0	3	2	3	4	2	2	0	0
Alaska	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	5	1	3	1	0	3	0	3	0	0
Arkansas ^a	6	0	0	6	0	/	/	/	/	/
California	13	3	2	4	4	47	0	37	4	6
Colorado	6	0	0	4	2	1	0	1	0	0
Connecticut	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Delaware	4	1	0	2	1	3	0	0	3	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	40	9	18	10	3	16	1	15	0	0
Georgia	32	1	19	0	12	8	1	6	0	1
Hawaii	1	0	0	0	1	5	3	0	0	2
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Illinois	1	1	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0
Indiana	11	4	1	6	0	6	3	1	2	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas	11	2	6	2	1	5	4	1	0	0
Kentucky	25	4	2	19	0	9	3	2	4	0
Louisiana ^b	30	1	10	19	0	/	/	/	/	/
Maine	4	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Maryland	12	0	12	0	0	6	0	6	0	0
Massachusetts	12	1	3	0	8	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan ^b	5	0	5	0	0	/	/	/	/	/
Minnesota	9	0	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	5	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Nevada	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	24	1	0	23	0	5	0	0	5	0
New Mexico ^c	1	0	0	1	0	/	/	/	/	/
New York	10	2	1	6	1	4	0	1	3	0
North Carolina	7	0	1	6	0	2	1	0	1	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio ^a	10	2	5	3	0	/	/	/	/	/
Oklahoma	22	6	13	3	0	4	0	4	0	0
Oregon	4	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania ^a	5	3	0	2	0	/	/	/	/	/
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	8	0	1	5	2	1	0	0	1	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	40	4	6	30	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas ^b	245	21	0	224	0	/	/	/	/	/
Utah	5	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont ^a	0	0	0	0	0	/	/	/	/	/
Virginia	5	2	1	2	0	4	1	0	3	0
Washington	8	0	1	6	1	0	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	4	1	2	1	0	3	2	1	0	0
Wisconsin	6	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

/Not reported

^aReports of staff sexual misconduct may include staff sexual harassment.

^bReports of staff sexual harassment are not recorded in a central database.

^cAllegations of staff sexual harassment are recorded by Employee Relations Bureau.

Appendix table 2a. Allegations of youth-on-youth sexual violence reported by locally operated juvenile facilities, by type, 2005 and 2006

Jurisdiction and facility	Reporting year	Number of youth held	Reported allegations of youth-on-youth nonconsensual sexual acts				Reported allegations of youth-on-youth abusive sexual contacts			
			Allegations	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Unfounded	Allegations	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Unfounded
Total^a		5,591	39	9	9	6	39	10	18	11
Alabama										
Montgomery County	2006	38	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
California										
Barry J. Nidorf Juvenile Hall	2006	672	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Butte Co. Juvenile	2006	56	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Central Juvenile Hall	2006	500	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Dorothy Kirby Center	2006	79	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
East Mesa Juvenile Detention Facility	2006	184	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0
Kearny-Mesa Juvenile Detention Facility	2006	271	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
Los Padrinos Juvenile Hall	2006	544	5	1	3	1	1	0	0	1
Orange Co. Juvenile Hall	2006	460	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Youth Center ^b	2006	20	2	0	0	0	/	/	/	/
Stanislaus Co. Juvenile Hall	2006	122	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	0
West Valley Juvenile Detention & Assessment	2006	130	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Yolo Co. Juvenile Hall ^b	2006	55	12	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Kearny-Mesa Juvenile Detention Facility	2005	284	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Los Padrinos Juvenile Hall ^b	2005	462	1	0	0	1	/	/	/	/
District of Columbia										
Oak Hill Youth Center	2005	178	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Louisiana										
Caddo Parish Juvenile Detention ^b	2006	34	1	1	0	0	/	/	/	/
Caddo Parish Juvenile Detention ^b	2005	32	1	1	0	0	/	/	/	/
Michigan										
Calhoun Co. Juvenile Home	2006	29	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Oakland Co. Childrens Village	2006	198	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Wayne Co. Detention Facility	2005	148	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
Minnesota										
Boys Totem Town	2006	54	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi										
Henley Young Juvenile Justice Center	2006	16	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yazoo Co. Juvenile Detention Center	2006	9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey										
Mercer Co. Youth Detention Center	2006	80	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
New York										
Crossroads Juvenile Center	2006	97	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Horizon Juvenile Center	2006	97	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1
Ohio										
Butler Co. Juvenile Rehab & Detention Center	2006	85	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania										
Shuman Juvenile Detention Center	2006	109	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Shuman Juvenile Detention Center	2005	100	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0

Appendix table 2a. Allegations of youth-on-youth sexual violence reported by locally operated juvenile facilities, by type, 2005 and 2006 (cont'd)

Jurisdiction and facility	Reporting year	Number of youth held	Reported allegations of youth-on-youth nonconsensual sexual acts			Reported allegations of youth-on-youth abusive sexual contacts				
			Allegations	Substan- tiated	Unsubstan- tiated	Unfounded	Allegations	Substan- tiated	Unsub- stantiated	Unfounded
South Carolina										
Juvenile Detention (N. Charleston)	2005	37	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
South Dakota										
Western So. Dakota Juvenile Services Center	2005	56	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0
Tennessee										
Shelby Co. Juvenile Detention Center	2006	44	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Shelby Co. Juvenile Detention Center	2005	51	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Texas										
Burnett-Bayland Reception Center	2005	134	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0
Washington										
King Co. Department of Juvenile Detention	2005	126	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

/Not reported.

^aThe total number of allegations includes ongoing investigations (not shown).

^bReports of nonconsensual sexual acts may include abusive sexual contacts.

Appendix table 2b. Allegations of staff sexual misconduct with youth reported in locally operated juvenile facilities, by type, 2005 and 2006

Jurisdiction and facility	Reporting year	Reported allegations of staff sexual misconduct with youth				Reported allegations of staff sexual harassment of youth			
		Allegations	Substan- tiated	Unsub- stantiated	Unfounded	Allegations	Substan- tiated	Unsub- stantiated	Unfounded
Total^a		49	12	13	16	9	1	7	0
Arizona									
Maricopa Co. Juvenile Court Center - Phoenix	2006	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mohave County	2006	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maricopa Co. Juvenile Court Center - Phoenix	2005	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
California									
Barry J. Nidorf Juvenile Hall	2006	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Butte Co. Juvenile	2006	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Central Juvenile Hall	2006	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Fresno Co. Juvenile Justice Campus	2006	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Hillcrest Juvenile Hall	2006	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Los Pinos Conservation Camp	2006	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange Co. Juvenile Hall	2006	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orin Allen Youth Rehabilitation Facility	2006	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Joaquin Co. Juvenile Hall	2006	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Idaho									
District 1 Juvenile Detention Center	2006	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Southwest Idaho Juvenile Detention Center	2005	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana									
Marion Co. Juvenile Justice Complex	2006	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Kansas									
Johnson Co. Juvenile Detention Center	2006	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky									
Louisville Metro Youth Detention Center	2005	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Michigan									
Calhoun Co. Juvenile Home	2006	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi									
Henley Young Juvenile Justice Center	2006	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri									
St. Louis (City) Juvenile Detention Center	2006	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska									
Douglas Co. Youth Center ^b	2005	1	0	1	0	/	/	/	/
New Jersey									
Essex Co. Juvenile Detention Center ^b	2006	1	0	0	1	/	/	/	/
Mercer Co. Youth Detention Center	2006	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Essex Co. Juvenile Detention Center	2005	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Middlesex Co. Juvenile Detention Center	2005	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
New York									
Crossroads Juvenile Center	2006	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
Horizon Juvenile Center	2006	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Crossroads Juvenile Center	2005	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Horizon Juvenile Center	2005	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio									
County Detention Center (Cleveland)	2006	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hamilton Co. Juvenile Court Youth Center	2005	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Residential Treatment Center (Canton)	2005	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Oklahoma									
Oklahoma Co. Juvenile Detention Center	2006	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon									
Donald E. Long Home (Multnomah Co. Dept. of Community Justice)	2006	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Donald E. Long Home (Multnomah Co. Dept. of Community Justice)	2005	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Appendix table 2b. Allegations of staff sexual misconduct with youth reported in locally operated juvenile facilities, by type, 2005 and 2006 (cont'd)

Jurisdiction and facility	Reporting year	Reported allegations of staff sexual misconduct with youth				Reported allegations of staff sexual harassment of youth			
		Allegations	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Unfounded	Allegations	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Unfounded
Pennsylvania									
Shuman Juvenile Detention Center	2006	3	0	2	0	1	0	1	0
Shuman Juvenile Detention Center	2005	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Texas									
Bowie Co. Juvenile Center	2006	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gardner-Betts Juvenile Justice Center	2006	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Hunt Co. Juvenile Detention Center	2006	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Juvenile Detention Center (Houston)	2006	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Kerr Co. Juvenile Facility	2005	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Washington									
Juvenile Detention (Yakima)	2006	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
King Co. Department of Juvenile Detention	2006	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
King Co. Department of Juvenile Detention	2005	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

/Not reported.

^aThe total number of allegations includes ongoing investigations (not shown).

^bReports of staff sexual misconduct may include reports of staff sexual harassment.

Appendix table 3a. Allegations of youth-on-youth sexual violence reported in privately operated juvenile facilities, by type, 2005 and 2006

Jurisdiction and facility	Reporting year	Number of youth held	Reported allegations of youth-on-youth nonconsensual sexual acts				Reported allegations of youth-on-youth abusive sexual contacts			
			Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Unfounded	Allegations	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Unfounded	
Total^a		6,878	206	34	89	83	131	13	57	21
Alabama										
Alabama Clinical School Residential Treatment	2006	48	13	1	8	4	0	0	0	0
Laurel Oaks	2006	86	19	6	12	1	0	0	0	0
Laurel Oaks	2005	86	4	3	0	1	3	2	1	0
Arizona										
Parc Place	2005	83	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas										
Alexander Youth Services Center	2005	143	1	0	0	1	2	0	2	0
California										
Trinity-Yucaipa	2006	66	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mid Valley Youth Ctr (Residential Treatment) ^b	2005	70	4	0	0	4	/	/	/	/
Sycamore House	2005	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Trinity-El Monte	2005	53	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Colorado										
Emily Griffith Center - Larkspur ^c	2006	64	6	0	6	0	/	/	/	/
York Group Home ^c	2005	73	3	0	0	3	/	/	/	/
Connecticut										
The Children's Home of Cromwell	2006	52	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake Grove at Durham	2005	109	9	0	2	7	9	0	9	0
Youth Emergency Shelter (Jewell House)	2005	12	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Florida										
Hastings Youth Academy	2006	181	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Avon Park Youth Academy	2005	199	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Bristol Youth Academy	2005	64	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Brown Home	2005	42	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	1
First Step Adolescence ^c	2005	20	1	0	1	0	/	/	/	/
Hastings Youth Academy ^d	2005	179	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Okeechobee Juvenile Offender Correctional Center	2005	92	0	0	0	0	6	1	5	0
Polk Juvenile Correctional Facility	2005	206	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Sago Palm Academy	2005	248	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
The Oaks	2005	94	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Idaho										
Ranch Campus	2006	69	0	0	0	0	7	3	0	4
Illinois										
Residential Treatment Center ^c	2006	148	1	0	1	0	/	/	/	/
Residential Treatment Center	2005	99	9	2	2	5	7	1	5	1
Indiana										
Christian Haven	2006	68	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Main Campus (Terre Haute) ^c	2006	76	4	0	4	0	/	/	/	/
Lutherwood	2005	58	3	0	3	0	4	0	4	0
Iowa										
Rabiner Treatment Center ^{c,d,e}	2006	90	2	1	0	1	/	/	/	/
Kansas										
Newton Campus	2006	82	19	0	19	0	0	0	0	0
Dodge City Campus	2005	48	0	0	0	0	3	/	/	/
Kentucky										
Buckhorn Childrens Center	2006	34	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Ramey Estep Home	2006	171	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana										
Hope Haven Center	2006	60	2	0	0	2	2	0	1	1
La Methodist Childrens Home	2006	100	4	0	1	3	0	0	0	0
Hope Haven Center	2005	53	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1

Appendix table 3a. Allegations of youth-on-youth sexual violence reported in privately operated juvenile facilities, by type, 2005 and 2006 (cont'd)

Jurisdiction and facility	Reporting year	Number of youth held	Reported allegations of youth-on-youth nonconsensual sexual acts				Reported allegations of youth-on-youth abusive sexual contacts			
			Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Unfounded	Allegations	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Unfounded	
Massachusetts										
Germaine Lawrence Inc.	2005	65	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Michigan										
Brookside Boys Home ^c	2006	87	3	0	3	0	/	/	/	/
Clinton Campus										
Holy Cross Childrens Services ^f	2006	123	2	2	0	0	/	/	/	/
Vista Maria ^c	2006	173	49	0	9	40	/	/	/	/
Lutheran Home	2005	18	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Starr Commonwealth/Albion	2005	209	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Minnesota										
Residential Treatment Center (Duluth) ^c	2006	83	1	1	0	0	/	/	/	/
Missouri										
Valley Springs Youth Ranch ^c	2005	80	1	0	1	0	/	/	/	/
Nevada										
Ridge View Youth Services Center ^c	2005	439	3	0	0	3	/	/	/	/
New Jersey										
Madalyn Program, Pathfinders ^c	2005	33	1	1	0	0	/	/	/	/
New York										
La Salle School	2006	81	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Residential Treatment Center (Binghamton)	2005	44	3	3	0	0	1	1	0	0
Ohio										
Bassett House	2005	21	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
Oregon										
Parrot Creek Residential Program ^c	2006	18	1	1	0	0	/	/	/	/
Rosemont School	2005	45	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	10
Pennsylvania										
Main Campus (Tunkhannock)	2006	89	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Pathfinders High Impact Residential	2006	63	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Main Campus (Tunkhannock)	2005	113	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island										
Harmony Hill School	2006	55	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
South Carolina										
New Hope Carolinas	2006	94	0	0	0	0	32	/	/	/
South Dakota										
Springfield Academy	2006	65	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Springfield Academy	2005	82	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Tennessee										
Shelby Training Center ^g	2006	185	1	0	0	1	/	/	/	/
Texas										
Cal Farley's Boys Ranch ^c	2006	293	3	3	0	0	/	/	/	/
Geo Group Coke Co. Juvenile Justice Center ^h	2006	187	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Virginia										
Merrimac Center	2006	36	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Rappahannock Juvenile Detention Home	2006	43	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Timber Ridge School	2006	85	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
New Dominion School ^{c,e}	2005	88	1	1	0	0	/	/	/	/

Appendix table 3a. Allegations of youth-on-youth sexual violence reported in privately operated juvenile facilities, by type, 2005 and 2006 (cont'd)

Jurisdiction and facility	Reporting year	Number of youth held	Reported allegations of youth-on-youth nonconsensual sexual acts				Reported allegations of youth-on-youth abusive sexual contacts			
			Allegations	Substan- tiated	Unsub- stantiated	Unfounded	Allegations	Substan- tiated	Unsub- stantiated	Unfounded
West Virginia										
Elkins Mountain School	2006	59	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin										
Eau Claire Academy ^e	2006	93	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Norris Adolescent Center	2006	94	2	2	0	0	3	0	1	2
Northwest Passage Child & Adolescent Center	2006	27	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0
Eau Claire Academy	2005	97	0	0	0	0	8	0	8	0
Northwest Passage Child & Adolescent Center ^c	2005	24	4	0	4	0	/	/	/	/
Wyoming										
Cathedral Home for Children	2005	55	1	0	1	0	5	0	5	0

/Not reported.

^aThe total number of allegations includes ongoing investigations (not shown).

^bReports of abusive sexual contacts are not recorded in a central database.

^cReports of nonconsensual sexual acts may include abusive sexual contacts.

^dAllegations on nonconsensual sexual acts are limited to substantiated occurrences only.

^eAllegations of nonconsensual acts are limited to completed acts only.

^fUnable to provide data on nonconsensual sexual acts and abusive sexual contact at this time.

^gReports of nonconsensual sexual acts are not recorded in a central database.

^hIncidents of nonconsensual sexual acts and abusive sexual contacts are recorded as inappropriate sexual contact.

Appendix table 3b. Allegations of staff sexual misconduct with youth reported in privately operated juvenile facilities, by type, 2005 and 2006

Jurisdiction and facility	Reporting year	Reported allegations of staff sexual misconduct with youth				Reported allegations of staff sexual harassment of youth			
		Allegations	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Unfounded	Allegations	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Unfounded
Total^a		148	31	60	54	40	7	28	5
Alabama									
Laurel Oaks ^b	2006	1	1	0	0	/	/	/	/
Laurel Oaks	2005	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska									
Jesse Lee Campus	2006	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Jesse Lee Campus	2005	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1
Arkansas									
Alexander Youth Services Center	2005	4	1	0	3	0	0	0	0
California									
Fred D. Jones Youth Center ^b	2006	3	0	0	3	/	/	/	/
Fred D. Jones Youth Center ^b	2005	1	1	0	0	/	/	/	/
Mid Valley Youth Ctr (Residential Treatment)	2005	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
Vista Del Mar Child and Family Services	2005	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Connecticut									
Lake Grove at Durham	2006	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Lake Grove at Durham	2005	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Florida									
Cypress Creek Juvenile Correctional Facility	2006	7	1	6	0	0	0	0	0
Hastings Youth Academy	2006	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0
Kennedy Campus	2006	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Kissimmee Juvenile Correctional Treatment Center	2006	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sago Palm Academy	2006	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avon Park Youth Academy	2005	8	2	6	0	0	0	0	0
Hastings Youth Academy	2005	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Okeechobee Juvenile Offender Correction Center	2005	5	1	4	0	1	0	1	0
Polk Juvenile Correctional Facility	2005	7	2	5	0	4	0	4	0
Sago Palm Academy	2005	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho									
Ranch Campus	2006	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois									
Residential Treatment Center	2005	2	0	2	0	4	1	3	0
Rhonda Alter Residence Girls Group Home	2005	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	0
Indiana									
Main Campus (Terre Haute)	2006	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Kansas									
Home Ties	2006	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
Dodge City Campus	2005	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Kentucky									
Buckhorn Children's Center ^b	2006	4	1	2	0	/	/	/	/
Ramey Estep Home	2006	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Hack Estep Home for Boys	2005	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana									
Hope Haven Center	2006	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
Hope Haven Center	2005	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Johnny Robinson Boys Home	2005	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Massachusetts									
Germaine Lawrence Inc.	2005	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Stetson School Inc.	2005	2	2	0	0	2	0	2	0
Michigan									
Pioneer Work and Learn	2006	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Vista Maria ^a	2006	8	0	3	5	/	/	/	/
Starr Commonwealth/Albion	2005	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri									
Valley Springs Youth Ranch ^b	2005	1	1	0	0	/	/	/	/
Nebraska									
Cooper Village	2005	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Home Campus Programs (Boys Town)	2005	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

Appendix table 3b. Allegations of staff sexual misconduct with youth reported in privately operated juvenile facilities, by type, 2005 and 2006 (cont'd)

Jurisdiction and facility	Reporting year	Reported allegations of staff sexual misconduct with youth				Reported allegations of staff sexual harassment of youth			
		Allegations	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Unfounded	Allegations	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Unfounded
Nevada									
Canyon State Academy	2005	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Emergency Shelter (Las Vegas)	2005	1	1	0	0	3	3	0	0
Ridge View Youth Services Center	2005	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Youth Residential (Westcare)	2005	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
New Jersey									
Madalyn Program, Pathfinders ^c	2005	2	0	1	1	/	/	/	/
Pathfinders High Impact Residential ^b	2005	2	0	1	1	/	/	/	/
New York									
Cottage 11/Elmcrest Children's Center	2006	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Residential Center (Canaan) ^b	2006	2	1	1	0	/	/	/	/
Residential Treatment Center (Syosset)	2006	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Berkshire Farms Center and Services for Youth	2005	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Residential Center (Auburn)	2005	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Residential Treatment Center (Binghamton)	2005	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
St. Anne Institute	2005	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Ohio									
Foundations For Living (Girls Residential Facility)	2006	5	1	4	0	1	0	1	0
Boys Village Inc.	2005	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania									
Abraxas of Ohio (Shelby)	2006	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Guided Centering Program at Franklin Lodge ^b	2006	1	0	0	1	/	/	/	/
Madalyn Program For Young Women ^b	2006	1	0	0	1	/	/	/	/
Main Campus (Grove City)	2006	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pathfinders High Impact Residential ^b	2006	1	0	0	1	/	/	/	/
Abraxas I (Marienville) ^b	2005	2	2	0	0	/	/	/	/
Emergency Shelter and Detention (Philadelphia)	2005	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Main Campus - Tunkhannock, PA	2005	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwestern Academy	2005	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island									
John Hope Boys Group Home	2005	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
South Carolina									
New Hope Carolinas	2006	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Camp White Pines ^b	2005	1	0	0	0	/	/	/	/
South Dakota									
Springfield Academy	2006	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Springfield Academy ^{b,c}	2005	3	0	1	2	/	/	/	/
Tennessee									
Deer Valley	2005	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Texas									
Geo Group Coke Co. Juvenile Justice Center ^b	2006	11	0	0	11	/	/	/	/
Virginia									
Merrimac Center	2006	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Timber Ridge School	2006	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Lynchburg Campus	2005	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
West Virginia									
Elkins Mountain School	2005	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Wyoming									
Jeffrey C. Wardle Academy	2005	2	0	0	2	2	0	2	0
Normative Services Inc.	2005	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

/Not reported.

^aThe total number of allegations includes ongoing investigations (not shown).

^bReports of staff sexual misconduct may include reports of staff sexual harassment.

^cReports of staff sexual misconduct are limited to substantiated occurrences only.

Appendix Table 4a. Locally operated juvenile facilities with no reported allegations of youth-on-youth sexual violence, by jurisdiction, 2005

Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held	Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held
Total number of youth held	5,684		
Alabama		Nebraska	
Juvenile Detention (Mobile)	62	Douglas Co. Youth Center	134
Arizona		Nevada	
Maricopa Co. Juvenile Court Center - Phoenix	238	Clark Co. Dept. of Juvenile Justice Services	206
Pinal Co. Juvenile Detention Center	40	Spring Mountain Youth Camp	99
Arkansas		New Jersey	
Jefferson Co. Juvenile Detention Center	32	Essex Co. Juvenile Detention Center	105
Pulaski Co. Juvenile Detention Center	35	Middlesex Co. Juvenile Detention Center	61
California		New Mexico	
Barry J. Nidorf Juvenile Hall	496	Bernalillo Co. Juv Detention Center	39
Camp Gregory Jarvis	94	Santa Fe Co. Youth Development Program	66
Camp Karl Holton	109	New York	
Juvenile Justice Center (Redding)	58	Crossroads Juvenile Center	93
Muriel Wright Ranch	23	Horizon Juvenile Center	91
Riverside Juvenile Hall	157	North Carolina	
Colorado		Gatling Juvenile Diagnostic Center	18
Jefferson Co. Juvenile Residential Work Crew	10	North Dakota	
Florida		Cass Co. Juvenile Detention Center	5
Polk Co. Juvenile Boot Camp	86	Ohio	
Idaho		Hamilton Co. Juvenile Court Youth Center	123
Southwest Idaho Juvenile Detention Center	48	Lucas Co. Juvenile Detention Center	56
Illinois		Northwest Ohio Juvenile Detention Center	26
Cook Co. Juvenile Temporary Detention Center	373	Residential Treatment Center (Canton)	109
Kane Co. Juvenile Justice Center	59	Oklahoma	
Indiana		Oklahoma Co. Juvenile Detention Center	77
Lake Co. Juvenile Justice Complex	76	Oregon	
Marion Co. Juvenile Justice Complex	129	Donald E. Long Home (Multnomah Co. Dept. of Comm)	51
Iowa		Pennsylvania	
Polk Co. Juvenile Detention Center	32	Lebanon Co. Boys Group Home	6
Kansas		Northampton Co. Juvenile Justice Center	39
Johnson Co. Juvenile Detention Center	58	Tioga Co. Children's CRR	8
Wyandotte Co. Juvenile Detention Center	32	Tioga Co. Residential Detention & Treatment Center	10
Kentucky		Texas	
Louisville Metro Youth Detention Center	66	Dallas Co. Detention Center	321
Louisiana		Delta Boot Camp	143
Florida Parishes Juvenile Detention Center	78	El Paso Co. Juvenile Justice Center	39
Michigan		Kerr Co. Juvenile Facility	34
Oakland Co. Childrens Village	200	San Patricio Co. Juvenile Detention Ctr	10
Muskegon Co. Juvenile Detention Center	19	Tarrant Co. Juvenile Detention/Treatment Ctr	52
Minnesota		Virginia	
Carlbon Group Foster Home	7	Crisis Intervention Home	11
Hennepin Co. Home School	545	Norfolk Detention Home	76
Mississippi		Northern VA Juvenile Detention Home	58
Henley Young Juvenile Justice Center	27	Wisconsin	
Missouri		Milwaukee Co. Juvenile Detention Home	64
Hilltop	51	Racine Co. Detention Center	48
Robert L. Perry Juvenile Justice Center	25		
St. Louis (City) Juvenile Detention Center	85		
Montana			
Secure Detention (Billings)	56		

Appendix table 4b. Locally operated juvenile facilities with no reported allegations of youth-on-youth sexual violence, by jurisdiction, 2006

Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held	Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held
Total number of youth held	9,806		
Alabama		Kansas	
Jefferson Co. Youth Detention Center	77	Johnson Co. Juvenile Detention Center	56
Juvenile Detention (Mobile)	79	Juvenile Detention Facility (Wichita)	71
Arizona		Kentucky	
Detention Center (Tucson)	96	Louisville Metro Youth Detention Center	75
Eastern Arizona Regional Juvenile Detention	34	Louisiana	
Maricopa Co. Juvenile Court Center - Mesa	107	Florida Parishes Juvenile Detention Center	67
Maricopa Co. Juvenile Court Center - Phoenix	265	L. Robert Rivarde Memorial Home	43
Mohave County	20	Michigan	
Arkansas		Macomb Co. Juvenile Justice Center	77
Pulaski Co. Juvenile Detention Center	31	Secure Detention (Berrien Center)	22
Yell County	13	Wayne Co. Juvenile Detention Facility	135
California		Minnesota	
Alameda County	221	Ramsey Co. Juvenile Detention Center	67
Camp Barrett	147	Missouri	
Camp C B Afflerbaugh	93	St. Louis (City) Juvenile Detention Center	89
Camp David Gonzales	98	Montana	
Camp Joseph Scott	93	Flathead Co. Juvenile Detention Center	7
Camp Judith Resknik	98	Secure Detention (Billings)	18
Camp Wilmont Sweeney	65	Nebraska	
Central Valley Juvenile Detention & Assessment Center	228	Douglas Co. Youth Center	134
Fouts Springs Youth Facility	58	Lancaster Co. Youth Services Center	63
Fresno Co. Juvenile Justice Campus	328	Nevada	
Hillcrest Juvenile Hall	144	Clark Co. Dept. of Juvenile Justice Services	174
James G. Bowles Juvenile Hall	145	Douglas Co. Juvenile Detention Facility	12
Juvenile Hall (Contra Costa Co)	166	New Jersey	
Juvenile Justice Center (Redding)	58	Essex Co. Juvenile Detention Center	124
Juvenile Ranch Facility	110	Middlesex Co. Juvenile Detention Center	74
Kings Co. Juvenile Center	62	Warren Acres Juvenile Detention Center	7
Lacy Juvenile Annex	51	New Mexico	
Los Pinos Conservation Camp	133	Camp Sierra Blanca	19
Mendocino Co. Juvenile Hall	24	Santa Fe Co. Youth Development Program	50
Orin Allen Youth Rehabilitation Facility	98	New York	
Riverside Juvenile Hall	138	Barbara Blum Non Secure Detention	7
Sacramento Co. Juvenile Hall	327	North Carolina	
San Joaquin Co. Juvenile Hall	168	Gatling Juvenile Diagnostic Center	10
San Luis Obispo Co. Juvenile Hall	40	Emergency Runaway Shelter	2
Santa Clara Co. Juvenile Hall	243	North Dakota	
Solano Co. Juvenile Hall	85	Cass Co. Juvenile Detention Center	8
Warren E. Thornton Youth Center	84	Ohio	
Youth Guidance Center	119	Clermont Co. Juvenile Court	18
Colorado		County Detention Center (Cleveland)	137
Jefferson Co. Juvenile Residential Work Crew	5	Edward J. Ruzzo Juvenile Justice Center	25
Florida		Hamilton Co. Juvenile Court Youth Center	151
Manatee Youth Academy	17	Hillcrest Training School	116
Polk Co. S.T.A.R. Program	53	Juvenile Detention Center (Zainesville)	28
Idaho		Juvenile Detention Home (Akron)	43
District 1 Juvenile Detention Center	51	Lorain Co. Detention Home ^a	45
Southwest Idaho Juvenile Detention Center	52	West Central Juvenile Rehabilitation Center	29
Illinois		Oklahoma	
Cook Co. Juvenile Temporary Detention Center	393	Oklahoma Co. Juvenile Detention Center	73
Kane Co. Juvenile Justice Center	50	Texas Co. Juvenile Detention Center	6
Mary Davis Detention Home	35	Tulsa Co. Juvenile Detention Home	52
LaSalle Co. Detention Home	17	Oregon	
Indiana		Community Juvenile Justice Center	29
Allen Co. Juvenile Center	86	Donald E. Long Home	58
Clark Co. Juvenile Detention Center	12	Jackson Co. Juvenile Detention Facility	48
Elkhart Co. Juvenile Detention Center	22	Pennsylvania	
Marion Co. Juvenile Justice Complex	112	Berks Co. Youth Center	56
Iowa		Cambria Co. Detention Center	6
Polk Co. Juvenile Detention Center	20	Lancaster Co. Youth Intervention Center	49
		Youth Study Center	108

Appendix table 4b. Locally operated juvenile facilities with no reported allegations of youth-on-youth sexual violence, by jurisdiction, 2006 (cont'd)

Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held
South Carolina	
Juvenile Detention (N. Charleston)	34
Tennessee	
Juvenile Detention (Chattanooga)	23
Texas	
Barbara Culver Juvenile Justice Detention Center	14
Bexar Co. Juvenile Detention Center	239
Bowie Co. Juvenile Center	38
Collins Co. Juvenile Detention	74
Dallas Co. Detention Center	346
Dallas Co. Secure Post ^a	96
Dallas Co. Youth Village	88
Delta Boot Camp	129
Gardner-Betts Juvenile Justice Center	67
Harris Co. Youth Village	98
Hunt Co. Juvenile Detention Center	19
Juvenile Detention Center (Houston)	236
Shelter Harbor (North, South, East, West)	56
Williamson Co. Juvenile Detention Center	20
Virginia	
Detention Home (Disputanta)	16
Norfolk Detention Home	70
Tidewater Detention Home	54
Washington	
Benton Franklin Juvenile Justice Center	42
Clallam Co. Youth Service Center	17
Juvenile Detention Facility (Port Orchard)	29
Juvenile Detention (Yakima)	24
King Co. Department of Juvenile Detention	68
Pierce Co. Juvenile Court	64
Wisconsin	
Milwaukee Co. Juvenile Detention Home	86

Appendix table 4c. Locally operated juvenile facilities with no reported allegations of staff sexual misconduct with youth, by jurisdiction, 2005

Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held	Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held
Total number of youth held	5,913		
Alabama		Montana	
Juvenile Detention (Mobile)	62	Secure Detention (Billings)	56
Arizona		Nevada	
Pinal Co. Juvenile Detention Center	40	Clark Co. Dept. of Juvenile Justice Services	206
Arkansas		Spring Mountain Youth Camp	99
Jefferson Co. Juvenile Detention Center	32	New Mexico	
Pulaski Co. Juvenile Detention Center	35	Bernalillo Co. Juvenile Detention Center	39
California		Santa Fe Co. Youth Development Program	66
Barry J. Nidorf Juvenile Hall	496	North Carolina	
Camp Gregory Jarvis	94	Gatling Juvenile Diagnostic Center	18
Camp Karl Holton	109	North Dakota	
Juvenile Justice Center (Redding)	58	Cass Co. Juvenile Detention Center	5
Kearny-Mesa Juvenile Detention Facility	284	Ohio	
Los Padrinos Juvenile Hall	462	Lucas Co. Juvenile Detention Center	56
Muriel Wright Ranch	23	Northwest Ohio Juvenile Detention Center	26
Riverside Juvenile Hall	157	Oklahoma	
Colorado		Oklahoma Co. Juvenile Detention Center	77
Jefferson Co. Juvenile Residential Work Crew	10	Pennsylvania	
District of Columbia		Lebanon Co. Boys Group Home	6
Oak Hill Youth Center	178	Northampton Co. Juvenile Justice Center	39
Florida		Tioga Co. Children's CRR	8
Polk Co. Juvenile Boot Camp	86	Tioga Co. Residential Detention & Treatment Center	10
Illinois		South Carolina	
Cook Co. Juvenile Temporary Detention Center	373	Juvenile Detention (N. Charleston)	37
Kane Co. Juvenile Justice Center	59	South Dakota	
Indiana		Western So. Dakota Juvenile Services Center	56
Lake Co. Juvenile Justice Complex	76	Tennessee	
Marion Co. Juvenile Justice Complex	129	Shelby Co. Juvenile Detention Center	51
Iowa		Texas	
Polk Co. Juvenile Detention Center	32	Burnett-Bayland Reception Center	134
Kansas		Dallas Co. Detention Center	321
Johnson Coy Juvenile Detention Center	58	Delta Boot Camp	143
Wyandotte Co. Juvenile Detention Center	32	El Paso Co. Juvenile Justice Center	39
Louisiana		San Patricio Co. Juvenile Detention Ctr	10
Caddo Parish Juvenile Detention	32	Tarrant Co. Juvenile Detention/Treatment Ctr	52
Florida Parishes Juvenile Detention Center	78	Virginia	
Michigan		Crisis Intervention Home	11
Oakland Co. Childrens Village	200	Norfolk Detention Home	76
Muskegon Co. Juvenile Detention Center	19	Northern VA Juvenile Detention Home	58
Wayne Co. Detention Facility	148	Wisconsin	
Minnesota		Milwaukee Co. Juvenile Detention Home	64
Carlbon Group Foster Home	7	Racine Co. Detention Center	48
Hennepin Co. Home School	545		
Mississippi			
Henley Young Juvenile Justice Center	27		
Missouri			
Hilltop	51		
Robert L. Perry Juvenile Justice Center	25		
St. Louis (City) Juvenile Detention Center	85		

Appendix table 4d. Locally operated juvenile facilities with no reported allegations of staff sexual misconduct with youth, by jurisdiction, 2006

Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held	Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held
Total number of youth held	9,365		
Alabama		Iowa	
Jefferson Co. Youth Juvenile Detention (Mobile)	77	Polk Co. Juvenile Detention Center	20
Montgomery Co	79	Kansas	
Arizona	38	Juvenile Detention Facility (Wichita)	71
Detention Center (Tucson)	96	Kentucky	
Eastern Arizona Regional Juvenile Detention	34	Louisville Metro Youth Detention Center	75
Maricopa Co. Juvenile Court Center - Mesa	107	Louisiana	
Arkansas		Caddo Parish Juvenile Detention	34
Pulaski Co. Juvenile Detention Center	31	Florida Parishes Juvenile Detention Center	67
Yell County	13	L. Robert Rivarde Memorial Home	43
California		Michigan	
Alameda County	221	Macomb Co. Juvenile Justice Center	77
Camp Barrett	147	Oakland Co. Childrens Village	198
Camp C B Afflerbaugh	93	Secure Detention (Berrien Center)	22
Camp David Gonzales	98	Wayne Co. Juvenile Detention Facility	135
Camp Joseph Scott	93	Minnesota	
Camp Judith Resnik	98	Boys Totem Town	54
Camp Wilmont Sweeney	65	Ramsey Co. Juvenile Detention Center	67
Central Valley Juvenile Detention & Assessment Center	228	Mississippi	
Dorothy Kirby Center	79	Yazoo Co. Juvenile Detention Center	9
East Mesa Juvenile Detention Facility	184	Montana	
Fouts Springs Youth Facility	58	Flathead Co. Juvenile Detention Center	7
James G. Bowles Juvenile Hall	145	Secure Detention (Billings)	18
Juvenile Hall (Contra Costa County)	166	Nebraska	
Juvenile Justice Center (Redding)	58	Douglas Co. Youth Center	134
Juvenile Ranch Facility	110	Lancaster Co. Youth Services Center	63
Kearny-Mesa Juvenile Detention Facility	271	Nevada	
Kings Co. Juvenile Center	62	Clark Co. Dept. of Juvenile Justice Services	174
Lacy Juvenile Annex	51	Douglas Co. Juvenile Detention Facility	12
Los Padrinos Juvenile Hall	544	New Jersey	
Mendocino Co. Juvenile Hall	24	Middlesex Co. Juvenile Detention Center	74
Riverside Juvenile Hall	138	Warren Acres Juvenile Detention Center	7
Sacramento Co. Juvenile Hall	327	New Mexico	
San Luis Obispo Co. Juvenile Hall	40	Camp Sierra Blanca	19
Santa Clara Co. Juvenile Hall	243	Santa Fe Co. Youth Development Program	50
Sierra Youth Center	20	New York	
Solano Co. Juvenile Hall	85	Barbara Blum Non Secure Detention	7
Stanislaus Co. Juvenile Hall	122	North Carolina	
Warren E. Thornton Youth Center	84	Gatling Juvenile Diagnostic Center	10
West Valley Juvenile Detention & Assessment	130	Emergency Runaway Shelter	2
Yolo Co. Juvenile Hall	55	North Dakota	
Youth Guidance Center	119	Cass Co. Juvenile Detention Center	8
Colorado		Ohio	
Jefferson Co. Juvenile Residential Work Crew	5	Butler Co. Juvenile Rehab & Detention Center	85
Florida		Clermont Co. Juvenile Court	18
Manatee Youth Academy	17	Edward J. Ruzzo Juvenile Justice Center	25
Polk Co. S.T.A.R. Program	53	Hamilton Co. Juvenile Court Youth Center	151
Idaho		Hillcrest Training School	116
Southwest Idaho Juvenile Detention Center	52	Juvenile Detention Center (Zainesville)	28
Illinois		Juvenile Detention Home (Akron)	43
Cook Co. Juvenile Temporary Detention Center	393	Lorain Co. Detention Home	45
Kane Co. Juvenile Justice Center	50	West Central Juvenile Rehabilitation Center	29
Mary Davis Detention Home	35	Oklahoma	
LaSalle Co. Detention Home	17	Texas Co. Juvenile Detention Center	6
Indiana		Tulsa Co. Juvenile Detention Home	52
Allen Co. Juvenile Center	86	Oregon	
Clark Co. Juvenile Detention Center	12	Community Juvenile Justice Center	29
Elkhart Co. Juvenile Detention Center	22	Jackson Co. Juvenile Detention Facility	48

Appendix table 4d. Locally operated juvenile facilities with no reported allegations of staff sexual misconduct with youth, by jurisdiction, 2006 (cont'd)

Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held	Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held
Pennsylvania		Virginia	
Berks Co. Youth Center	56	Detention Home (Disputanta)	16
Cambria Co. Detention Center	6	Norfolk Detention Home	70
Lancaster Co. Youth Intervention Center	49	Tidewater Detention Home	54
Youth Study Center	108	Washington	
South Carolina		Benton Franklin Juvenile Justice Center	42
Juvenile Detention (N. Charleston)	34	Clallam Co. Youth Service Center	17
Tennessee		Juvenile Detention Facility (Port Orchard)	29
Juvenile Detention (Chattanooga)	23	Pierce Co. Juvenile Court	64
Shelby Co. Juvenile Detention Center	44	Wisconsin	
Texas		Milwaukee Co. Juvenile Detention Home	86
Barbara Culver Juvenile Justice Detention Center	14		
Bexar Co. Juvenile Detention Center	239		
Collins Co. Juvenile Detention	74		
Dallas Co. Detention Center	346		
Dallas Co. Secure Post	96		
Dallas Co. Youth Village	88		
Delta Boot Camp	129		
Harris Co. Youth Village	98		
Shelter Harbor (North, South, East, West)	56		
Williamson Co. Juvenile Detention Center	20		

Appendix table 5a. Privately operated juvenile facilities with no reported allegations of youth-on-youth sexual violence, by jurisdiction, 2005

Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held	Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held
Total number of youth held	10,906		
Alabama		Kentucky	
Boys Home 2 (Harpersville)	12	Dixon Treatment Center	10
Camp Cobia	94	Hack Estep Home for Boys	164
Detention Center (Aniston)	33	Homeward Bound Runaway Shelter	3
Alaska		Louisiana	
Jesse Lee Campus	53	Johnny Robinson Boys Home	47
Arizona		Maine	
Arizona's Childrens Association	9	Reardon's Place	9
Cochise Co. Children's Center	2	Maryland	
Florence Crittenton Services	39	Bowling Brook Prep School	133
Arkansas		Residential Program (Baltimore)	101
Shelter (SAYS)	21	Salem Group Home	8
Youth Center (Batesville)	6	Shelter - Maryland Family Trust	27
California		Massachusetts	
330 Jewett Road Home	5	New River Academy	20
Fred D. Jones Youth Center	107	Spectrum Youth Academy	130
Main Campus - Chatsworth	99	Stetson School Inc.	111
Main Campus - Chino Hills	122	Michigan	
Maryvale	65	Clarence Fischer Leadership Academy	69
Vista Del Mar Child and Family Services	68	Eagle Village Inc.	75
Colorado		Hitchcock House	14
Griffith Center for Children - Rifle	22	Pioneer Work and Learn	223
Marilee Center	30	St. Johns Home	54
Delaware		Wolverine Secure Treatment Center	80
Camelot Group Home	20	Minnesota	
Florida		Bar-None Residential Treatment Services	58
Camp E-Ma-Chamee	53	Mille Lacs Academy	82
Camp E-Toh-Anee	43	Residential Treatment Center (Woodland Hills)	88
Camp E-Wen-Akee	29	Mississippi	
First Step III Halfway House	27	Harrison Co. Juvenile Detention Center	15
Mats Halfway House	50	Missouri	
Riverside Academy	158	Noland Residential Treatment	36
Thompson Academy	/	St. James Facility	143
Youth Environmental Services (Y.E.S.)	34	Nebraska	
Georgia		Cooper Village	94
Camp E-Ma-Laku (Suchess)	43	Home Campus Programs (Boys Town)	468
Mcintosh Youth Development Campus	0	Nevada	
Paulding Regional Youth Detention Center	81	Canyon State Academy	232
The Bridge Inc.	40	Emergency Shelter (Las Vegas)	13
Hawaii		Sierra Ridge Academy	97
Emergency Shelter (Hilo)	4	Silverstate Academy	161
Idaho		Youth Residential (Westcare)	28
Anchor House	10	New Jersey	
Ranch Campus	35	Pathfinders High Impact Residential	52
Illinois		New Mexico	
Arrowhead Ranch	49	Camp Sierra Blanca	22
Chaddock	34	New York	
Rhonda Alter Residence Girls Group Home	9	Arnett Group Home	7
Indiana		Berkshire Farms Center and Services for Youth	165
Campagna Academy	43	Capital Dist Juvenile Secure Detention Facility	24
Kokomo Academy	79	Dobbs Ferry Facility RTC	73
Muncie Reception & Diagnostic Center	56	Group Emergency Foster Care	122
Southwest Indiana Regional Youth Village	115	Haskins Non-Secure Detention	11
Whites Residential and Family Services	144	Lincoln Hall	225
Iowa		North Bronx	12
Angelou Unit	30	Residential Center (Auburn)	34
Coolidge Unit	24	Residential Treatment Program - Dewey	80
Pathways	12	St. Anne Institute	134
Summit Program	19	Zoller House	16
The Crittenton Center	17	North Carolina	
Woodward Academy	164	Camp E-Ma-Etu (Boomer)	52
Kansas		Crossnore School Inc. (short & long term prog)	78
Newton Campus	48	North Dakota	
Raymond Cerf Home	9	The Dakota Boys and Girls Ranch	54

Appendix table 5a. Privately operated juvenile facilities with no reported allegations of youth-on-youth sexual violence, by jurisdiction, 2005 (cont'd)

Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held	Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held
Ohio		South Carolina	
Abraxas of Ohio (Shelby)	105	Camp White Pines	79
Boys Village Inc.	55	Emergency Shelter (Aikon)	31
Safe Landing Youth Shelters - Boys	6	New Hope Carolinas	100
South Avenue - Home #5	4	South Dakota	
Oklahoma		Sky Ranch for Boys	28
Bethesda Level E Girls Group Home	12	Tennessee	
Pittsburg Co. Youth Emergency Shelter	6	Deer Valley	35
Tulsa Boys Home	61	McDowell Center for Children	27
Oregon		Shelby Training Center	182
Meadowlark Manor	9	Wilson Co. Youth Ranch	66
St. Mary's Home for Boys	64	Texas	
Pennsylvania		Buckner Children's Village	47
Abraxas I (Marienville)	266	Emergency Shelter (San Antonio)	14
Abraxas Center for Adolescent Females	76	Geo Group Coke Co. Juvenile Justice Center	208
Abraxas Leadership Development Program	104	Mel Matthews Boys Ranch	9
Auberle Main Campus	106	The High Frontier	85
Camp Charles Young	116	Utah	
Cresson Secure Treatment Unit	35	Cinnamon Hills Youth Crisis Center	137
Emergency Shelter and Detention (Philadelphia)	13	County Residential Group Home (Mona)	16
Fend Home	11	Salt Lake Valley Detention	100
Gannondale	36	Virginia	
Glen Mills Schools	884	Lynchburg Campus	121
JJC of Philadelphia (Thomas Ave)	16	West Virginia	
Main Campus, George Junior Republic	532	Elkins Mountain School	59
Mars Home for Youth	43	Pressley Ridge of Northern WV/Laurel Park	40
Northwestern Academy	180	Wisconsin	
Summit Academy	245	Horizon House	4
Walnut Corners Adolescent Group Home	8	Rawhide Inc.	39
West 26th Street Intensive Treatment Unit	8	Wyoming	
Rhode Island		Jeffrey C. Wardle Academy	46
Harmony Hill School	53	Johnson Sheridan Youth Home	10
John Hope Boys Group Home	6	Normative Services Inc.	143

Appendix table 5b. Privately operated juvenile facilities with no reported allegations of youth-on-youth sexual violence, by jurisdiction, 2006

Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held	Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held
Total number of youth held	9,834		
Alabama		Kansas	
Camp Mitnick	12	Home Ties	7
Girls Camp Choices (Paint Valley)	28	Robert Brock Home	10
Alaska		Louisiana	
Emergency Shelter (Kenai)	5	AB Horn Group Home	25
Jesse Lee Campus	50	Methodist Group Home	28
Arizona		Maine	
Florence Crittenton Services	40	Reardon's Place	7
Arkansas		Maryland	
Piney Ridge Center	76	Oak Hill House	10
Walton Home	6	Massachusetts	
California		Boys Shelter Care Unit	27
1929 Camden House	34	High Point School	53
Fred D. Jones Youth Center	59	Germaine Lawrence Inc.	52
Main Campus (Chino Hills)	135	Stetson School Inc.	107
Oak Knolls Home	11	Michigan	
Sacramento Assessment Center	21	Bay Co. Juvenile Home	17
Trinity-Apple Valley	38	Lutheran Home	15
Ventura Co. Juvenile Facilities	64	Moreau Center	62
Colorado		Pioneer Work and Learn	243
Alternative Youth Adventures	30	Minnesota	
Jeffco	14	Girls Home - Safe Haven	6
Connecticut		Isanti Ranch Short Term Consequence Unit	16
Lake Grove at Durham	105	Mille Lacs Academy	89
Main Street House	7	Southwestern Youth Services	24
Delaware		Mississippi	
Camelot Group Home	21	Harrison Co. Juvenile Detention Center	31
Florida		Missouri	
Camp E-Hun-Tee	26	Campus (Kansas City)	68
Camp E-Nini-Hassee	65	Marygrove	125
Camp E-Ten-Etu	51	St. James Facility	120
Camp E-Toh-Anee	39	Nebraska	
Camp E-Wen-Akee	26	Home Campus Programs (Boys Town)	447
Crossroads Wilderness Institute	30	Nevada	
Cypress Creek Juvenile Correctional Facility	92	Canyon State Academy	193
Eckerd Intensive Halfway House	29	Emergency Services (Westcare)	36
Gulf Coast Youth Academy	68	Ridge View Youth Services Center	443
Halfway House A (Cottage II)	29	Silverstate Academy	192
Kennedy Campus	109	Westcare Women & Children Campus	31
Kissimmee Juvenile Correctional Treatment Center	46	New Jersey	
Liberty Wilderness Crossroads Camp	36	Bonnie Brae Farms	89
Milton Girls Juvenile Residential Facility	43	New York	
Sago Palm Academy	242	289 Sixth Avenue Home	12
Taylor House	140	Clinton Avenue House	12
Georgia		Cottage 11/Elmcrest Children's Center	88
Broken Shackle Ranch	35	East Village	32
Josephs Home For Boys	8	Lincoln Hall	220
Paulding Regional Youth Detention Center	74	Residential Center (Canaan)	151
Hawaii		Residential Treatment Center (Dix Hills)	50
Hilo Emergency Shelter	7	Residential Treatment Center (Syosset)	129
Illinois		Woodfield Cottage Secure Detention Facility	39
Arrowhead Ranch	52	North Carolina	
Indiana		Crossnore School Inc. (short & long term prog)	77
Childrens Campus in Mishawaka	137	North Dakota	
Kingsfield Childrens Home	6	The Dakota Boys and Girls Ranch	55
Muncie Reception & Diagnostic Center	67	Ohio	
Southwest Indiana Regional Youth Village	161	Act 1 Residential Treatment	18
Whites Residential and Family Services	149	Foundations For Living (Girls Residential Facility)	61
Iowa		Oklahoma	
C-6 Cottage (Graettinger)	2	Cedar Canyon Adventure Program	18
Jefferson Unit	28	Tulsa Boys Home	53
Woodward Academy	181	Oregon	
		St. Mary's Home for Boys	59

Appendix table 5b. Privately operated juvenile facilities with no reported allegations of youth-on-youth sexual violence, by jurisdiction, 2006 (cont'd)

Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held	Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held
Pennsylvania		Tennessee	
Abraxas I (Marienville)	265	Reflections Treatment	53
Abraxas of Ohio (Shelby)	107	Texas	
Carrick Avenue Boys Home	9	Mel Matthews Boys Ranch	56
Glen Mills Schools	908	Rockdale Regional Juvenile Justice Center	67
Guided Centering Program at Franklin Lodge	79	Utah	
JJC of Philadelphia	25	Girls Unit (Kearns)	8
Krause Youth Shelter	9	Salt Lake Valley Detention	103
Madalyn Program For Young Women	38	Virginia	
Main Campus (Grove City)	520	Chaplin Youth Center	10
Northwestern Academy	274	New Dominion School	83
Pennsylvania Clinical School	110	Washington	
Residential Treatment Program	76	Excelsior Youth Center	52
Satellite Program - Children's Home of Easton	53	Ruth Dykeman Children's Center	30
Schaffner Youth Center	36	West Virginia	
Sweeney Home	13	Northern Regional Juvenile Detention Center	17
South Carolina		Wisconsin	
Camp White Pines	76	New Horizon Center	8
Emergency Shelter (Aiken)	44	Wyalusing Academy	72
South Dakota		Wyoming	
Chamberlain Academy	56	Normative Services Inc.	143
Western South Dakota Juvenile Detention Center	53		

Appendix table 5c. Privately operated juvenile facilities with no reported allegations of staff sexual misconduct with youth, by jurisdiction, 2005

Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held	Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held
Total number of youth held	8,988		
Alabama		Iowa	
Boys Home 2 (Harpersville)	12	Angelou Unit	30
Camp Cobia	94	Coolidge Unit	24
Detention Center (Anniston)	33	Pathways	12
Arizona		Summit Program	19
Arizona's Children Association	9	The Crittenton Center	17
Cochise Co. Children's Center	2	Woodward Academy	164
Florence Crittenton Services	39	Kansas	
Parc Place	83	Newton Campus	48
Arkansas		Raymond Cerf Home	9
Shelter (SAYS)	21	Kentucky	
Youth Center (Batesville)	6	Dixon Treatment Center	10
California		Homeward Bound Runaway Shelter	3
330 Jewett Road Home	5	Maine	
Main Campus - Chatsworth	99	Reardon's Place	9
Main Campus - Chino Hills	122	Maryland	
Maryvale	65	Bowling Brook Prep School	133
Sycamore House	6	Residential Program (Baltimore)	101
Trinity-El Monte	53	Salem Group Home	8
Colorado		Shelter - Maryland Family Trust	27
Griffith Center for Children - Rifle	22	Massachusetts	
Marilee Center	30	New River Academy	20
York Group Home	73	Spectrum Youth Academy	130
Connecticut		Michigan	
Youth Emergency Shelter (Jewell House)	12	Clarence Fischer Leadership Academy	69
Delaware		Eagle Village Inc.	75
Camelot Group Home	20	Hitchcock House	14
Florida		Lutheran Home	18
Bristol Youth Academy	64	Pioneer Work and Learn	223
Brown Home	42	St. Johns Home	54
Camp E-Ma-Chamee	53	Wolverine Secure Treatment Center	80
Camp E-Toh-Anee	43	Minnesota	
Camp E-Wen-Akee	29	Bar-None Residential Treatment Services	58
First Step Adolescence	20	Mille Lacs Academy	82
First Step III Halfway House	27	Residential Treatment Center (Woodland Hills)	88
Mats Halfway House	50	Mississippi	
Riverside Academy	158	Harrison Co. Juvenile Detention Center	15
The Oaks	94	Missouri	
Thompson Academy	/	Noland Residential Treatment	36
Youth Environmental Services (Y.E.S.)	34	St. James Facility	143
Georgia		Nevada	
Camp E-Ma-Laku (Suchess)	43	Sierra Ridge Academy	97
Mcintosh Youth Development Campus	0	Silverstate Academy	161
Paulding Regional Youth Detention Center	81	New Mexico	
The Bridge Inc.	40	Camp Sierra Blanca	22
Hawaii		New York	
Emergency Shelter (Hilo)	4	Arnett Group Home	7
Idaho		Capital Dist Juvenile Secure Detention Facility	24
Anchor House	10	Dobbs Ferry Facility RTC	73
Ranch Campus	35	Group Emergency Foster Care	122
Illinois		Haskins Non-Secure Detention	11
Arrowhead Ranch	49	Lincoln Hall	225
Chaddock	34	North Bronx	12
Indiana		Residential Treatment Program - Dewey	80
Campagna Academy	43	Zoller House	16
Kokomo Academy	79	North Carolina	
Lutherwood	58	Camp E-Ma-Etu (Boomer)	52
Muncie Reception & Diagnostic Center	56	Crossnore School Inc. (short & long term program)	78
Southwest Indiana Regional Youth Village	115	North Dakota	
Whites Residential and Family Services	155	The Dakota Boys and Girls Ranch	54

Appendix table 5c. Privately operated juvenile facilities with no reported allegations of staff sexual misconduct with youth, by jurisdiction, 2005 (cont'd)

Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held	Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held
Ohio		South Carolina	
Abraxas of Ohio (Shelby)	105	Emergency Shelter (Aikon)	31
Bassett House	21	New Hope Carolinas	100
Safe Landing Youth Shelters - Boys	6	South Dakota	
South Avenue - Home #5	4	Sky Ranch for Boys	28
Oklahoma		Tennessee	
Bethesda Level E Girls Group Home	12	McDowell Center for Children	27
Pittsburg Co. Youth Emergency Shelter	6	Shelby Training Center	182
Tulsa Boys Home	61	Wilson Co. Youth Ranch	66
Oregon		Texas	
Meadowlark Manor	9	Buckner Children's Village	47
Rosemont School	45	Emergency Shelter (San Antonio)	14
St. Mary's Home for Boys	64	Geo Group Coke Co. Juvenile Justice Center	208
Pennsylvania		Mel Matthews Boys Ranch	9
Abraxas Center for Adolescent Females	76	The High Frontier	85
Abraxas Leadership Development Program	104	Utah	
Auberle Main Campus	106	Cinnamon Hills Youth Crisis Center	137
Camp Charles Young	116	County Residential Group Home (Mona)	16
Cresson Secure Treatment Unit	35	Salt Lake Valley Detention	100
Fend Home	11	Virginia	
Gannondale	36	New Dominion School	88
Glen Mills Schools	884	West Virginia	
JJC of Philadelphia (Thomas Ave)	16	Pressley Ridge of Northern WV/Laurel Park	40
Main Campus, George Junior Republic	532	Wisconsin	
Mars Home for Youth	43	Eau Claire Academy	97
Summit Academy	245	Horizon House	4
Walnut Corners Adolescent Group Home	8	Northwest Passage Child & Adolescent Center	24
West 26th Street Intensive Treatment Unit	8	Rawhide Inc.	39
Rhode Island		Wyoming	
Harmony Hill School	53	Cathedral Home for Children	55
		Johnson Sheridan Youth Home	10

/Not reported.

Appendix table 5d. Privately operated juvenile facilities with no reported allegations of staff sexual misconduct with youth, by jurisdiction, 2006

Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held	Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held
Total number of youth held	9,720		
Alabama		Kansas	
Alabama Clinical School Residential Treatment	48	Newton Campus	82
Camp Mitnick	12	Robert Brock Home	10
Girls Camp Choices (Paint Valley)	28	Louisiana	
Alaska		AB Horn Group Home	25
Emergency Shelter (Kenai)	5	La Methodist Childrens Home	100
Arizona		Methodist Group Home	28
Florence Crittenton Services	40	Maine	
Arkansas		Reardon's Place	7
Piney Ridge Center	76	Maryland	
Walton Home	6	Oak Hill House	10
California		Massachusetts	
1929 Camden House	34	Boys Shelter Care Unit	27
Main Campus (Chino Hills)	135	High Point School	53
Oak Knolls Home	11	Germaine Lawrence Inc.	52
Sacramento Assessment Center	21	Stetson School Inc.	107
Trinity-Apple Valley	38	Michigan	
Trinity-Yucaipa	66	Bay Co. Juvenile Home	17
Ventura Co. Juvenile Facilities	34	Brookside Boys Home	87
Colorado		Clinton Campus - Holy Cross Childrens Services	123
Alternative Youth Adventures	30	Lutheran Home	15
Emily Griffith Center - Larkspur	64	Moreau Center	62
Jeffco	14	Minnesota	
Connecticut		Girls Home - Safe Haven	6
Main Street House	7	Isanti Ranch Short Term Consequence Unit	16
The Children's Home of Cromwell	52	Mille Lacs Academy	89
Delaware		Residential Treatment Center (Duluth)	83
Camelot Group Home	21	Southwestern Youth Services	24
Florida		Mississippi	
Camp E-Hun-Tee	26	Harrison Co. Juvenile Detention Center	31
Camp E-Nini-Hassee	65	Missouri	
Camp E-Ten-Etu	51	Campus (Kansas City)	68
Camp E-Toh-Anee	39	Marygrove	125
Camp E-Wen-Akee	26	St. James Facility	120
Crossroads Wilderness Institute	30	Nebraska	
Eckerd Intensive Halfway House	29	Home Campus Programs (Boys Town)	447
Gulf Coast Youth Academy	38	Nevada	
Halfway House A (Cottage II)	29	Canyon State Academy	193
Liberty Wilderness Crossroads Camp	36	Emergency Services (Westcare)	36
Milton Girls Juvenile Residential Facility	43	Ridge View Youth Services Center	443
Taylor House	140	Silverstate Academy	192
Georgia		Westcare Women & Childrens Campus	31
Broken Shackle Ranch	35	New Jersey	
Josephs Home For Boys	8	Bonnie Brae Farms	89
Paulding Regional Youth Detention Center	74	New York	
Hawaii		289 Sixth Avenue Home	12
Hilo Emergency Shelter	7	Clinton Avenue House	12
Illinois		East Village	32
Arrowhead Ranch	52	La Salle School	81
Residential Treatment Center	148	Lincoln Hall	220
Indiana		Residential Treatment Center (Dix Hills)	151
Childrens Campus in Mishawaka	137	Woodfield Cottage Secure Detention Facility	39
Christian Haven	68	North Dakota	
Kingsfield Childrens Home	6	The Dakota Boys and Girls Ranch	55
Muncie Reception & Diagnostic Center	67	Ohio	
Southwest Indiana Regional Youth Village	161	Act 1 Residential Treatment	18
Whites Residential and Family Services	149	Oklahoma	
Iowa		Cedar Canyon Adventure Program	18
C-6 Cottage (Graettinger)	2	Tulsa Boys Home	53
Jefferson Unit	28	Oregon	
Rabiner Treatment Center	90	Parrot Creek Residential Program	18
Woodward Academy	181	St. Mary's Home for Boys	59

Appendix table 5d. Privately operated juvenile facilities with no reported allegations of staff sexual misconduct with youth, by jurisdiction, 2006 (cont'd)

Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held	Jurisdiction and facility	Number of youth held
Pennsylvania		Texas	
Abraxas I (Marienville)	265	Cal Farley's Boys Ranch	293
Carrick Avenue Boys Home	9	Mel Matthews Boys Ranch	56
Glen Mills Schools	908	Rockdale Regional Juvenile Justice Center	67
JJC of Philadelphia	25	Utah	
Krause Youth Shelter	9	Girls Unit (Kearns)	8
Main Campus (Tunkhannock)	89	Salt Lake Valley Detention	103
Northwestern Academy	274	Virginia	
Pennsylvania Clinical School	110	Chaplin Youth Center	10
Residential Treatment Program	76	New Dominion School	83
Satellite Program - Children's Home of Easton	53	Rappahannock Juvenile Detention Home	43
Schaffner Youth Center	36	Washington	
Sweeney Home	13	Excelsior Youth Center	52
Rhode Island		Ruth Dykeman Children's Center	30
Harmony Hill School	55	West Virginia	
South Carolina		Elkins Mountain School	59
Camp White Pines	76	Northern Regional Juvenile Detention Center	17
Emergency Shelter (Aiken)	44	Wisconsin	
South Dakota		Eau Claire Academy	93
Chamberlain Academy	56	New Horizon Center	8
Western South Dakota Juvenile Detention Center	53	Norris Adolescent	94
Tennessee		Northwest Passage Child & Adolescent Center	27
Reflections Treatment	53	Wyalusing Academy	72
Shelby Training Center	185	Wyoming	
		Normative Services Inc.	143